

## Secondary 3 2022 Review Exercises

### Unit 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:



1. It's been two months since we .....our uncle in the village.

- a. had visited      b. visited      c. have visited      d. visit

2. My friend .....a health problem since he lived in that highly polluted area.

- a. has had      b. had had      c. had      d. has been

3. I ..... dinner when Adel arrived, so I warmly asked him to share the meal with me.

- a. had      b. am having      c. was having      d. had had

4. Sorry for being late, Sir. Please, let me in; I ..... in very bad traffic.

- a. have been      b. have gone      c. was      d. had

5. My sister ..... her university degree in 2018.

- a. was getting      b. has got      c. got      d. had got

6. There are always economic crises ..... pandemics.

- a. while      b. as      c. when      d. during

7. How long ago ..... your father come back from London?

- a. did      b. has      c. will      d. had

8. My cousin has lived abroad ..... his childhood.

- a. for      b. since      c. while      d. when

9. Ali caught fish when he was in Alexandria. This means that .....

- a. Ali didn't catch fish since he was in Alexandria.  
b. Ali didn't catch fish when he was in Alexandria.  
c. Ali hasn't caught fish since he was in Alexandria.  
d. Ali has been catching fish since he returned from Alexandria.

10. I will wait till my friend ..... before I order food.

- a. had arrived      b. arrived      c. has arrived      d. was arriving

11. I haven't met the General Manager..... . It's my first time to meet him.

- a. yet      b. before      c. already      d. never

12. While ..... for the school bus, I met one of my old friends.

- a. being waited      b. am waiting      c. was waiting      d. waiting

13. My uncle .....as a taxi driver for ten years. Now, he is a worker in a big clothes factory.

- a. worked      b. was working      c. has worked      d. works

14. I haven't seen Wael..... the last time we met in the village.

- a. while      b. when      c. for      d. since

15. While Samir was doing his homework, his sister ..... to loud music. So, he wasn't able to concentrate.

- a. listened      b. was listening      c. is listening      d. had listened

16. My pen friend arrived at Cairo Airport a moment ago. This means that he .....

- a. has just arrived      b. just has arrived      c. hasn't arrived      d. will arrive

17. I used to play football when I was young, but now I .....

- a. am not      b. don't      c. didn't      d. wasn't

18. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. Have you already travelled to Aswan by ship?  
b. Have you ever travelled to Aswan by ship?  
c. I haven't already travelled to Aswan by ship.  
d. I haven't travelled to Aswan by ship already.

19. What..... at 7 pm yesterday?

- a. you were doing      b. have you done      c. were you doing      d. will you be doing

20. The government ..... a lot of villages recently.

- a. has modernised      b. had modernised      c. was modernising      d. was modernised

21. Rami is very happy; he ..... a medal for writing poetry.

- a. is winning      b. won      c. has won      d. had won

22. A terrible accident ..... place on the Cairo- Alexandria desert road.

- a. was taken      b. has taken      c. has been taken      d. had taken

23. You needn't make food. I ..... a good meal already.

- a. was cooking      b. have cooked      c. was cooked      d. had cooked

24. A ..... newspaper has small pages and large photos.

- a. broadcast      b. poster      c. tabloid      d. blog

25. She ..... dinner when we returned home.

- a. doesn't make      b. wasn't made      c. isn't making      d. wasn't making

26. When the accused person proved that he wasn't ....., he was set free.

- a. guilty      b. tasty      c. innocent      d. relevant

27. What bad news! The book had been ..... before it was published.

- a. leaked      b. locked      c. disappeared      d. written

28. It is ..... that some people were typing up copies of the book to share it illegally.

- a. comfortable      b. appeared      c. climbed      d. claimed

29. A ..... newspaper is a more formal newspaper with large pages.

- a. tabloid      b. poster      c. blog      d. broadsheet

30. Online book ..... is an illegal action.

- a. proficiency      b. piracy      c. accuracy      d. security

31. It is not easy for young writers to..... their new books.

- a. write      b. appear      c. come out      d. publish

32. The accident ..... despite the carefulness of the driver because there was a sudden leak in the brake oil.

- a. claimed      b. caused      c. occurred      d. excused

33. I applied for the new job and I am waiting for the answer to my application with bated breath. This means that I .....

- a. no longer expect that I will get the new job.  
b. am waiting hopelessly to get promoted.  
c. am in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen.  
d. am sure I will get the new job.

34. The factory had collapsed, so the lawyers..... that the insurance company pay the legal compensation.

- a. protested      b. demanded      c. rejected      d. disappeared

35. .... is one of the behaviours that you must stop practising.

- a. Charity      b. Checking      c. Cheating      d. Chatting

36. I was ..... to hear that my car had been stolen.

- a. cheered      b. checked      c. choked      d. shocked

37. The convict behaved in a dishonest way. Behave is similar in meaning to .....

- a. act      b. refuse      c. agree      d. think

38. A successful journalist must be nosy and interested in people. This means that he/she has to be .....

- a. not curious and ambitious  
b. curious and inquisitive  
c. cheerful and forgiving  
d. unenthusiastically waiting for good news

39. The giant ship had broken down and ..... navigation in the Suez Canal for seven days.

- a. allowed      b. blocked      c. refused      d. eased

40. The captain said that a strong wind ..... the ship so that both its front and back hit the sides of the canal.

- a. stopped      b. robbed      c. begun      d. spun

41. The Prime Minister ..... that there was a severe penalty against those who build illegally.

- a. announced      b. advertised      c. refused      d. decreased

42. The police officers are ..... the cause of the crime to arrest the criminal.

- a. announcing      b. hiding      c. refusing      d. investigating

43. Unfortunately, the collapse of the house has caused tens of ..... and a lot of injuries.

- a. facilities      b. abilities      c. casualties      d. impurities

44. After the accident, the injured people were ..... financially.

- a. regulated      b. compensated      c. fined      d. freed

45. Finally, the police discovered what had ..... the accident.

- a. caused      b. reasoned      c. excused      d. rescued

46. The journalist was biased by .....; he put the story at the top of the page to show it was interesting.

- a. repetition      b. omission      c. placement      d. spin

47. The police were able to rescue the people who were ..... inside the house during the fire.

- a. typed      b. tripped      c. wrapped      d. trapped

48. .... is a type of media bias in which a journalist uses words and phrases to support or oppose a service, or even an idea.

- a. Placement      b. Spin      c. Omission      d. Commission

49. When I saw a huge animal in the dark, I jumped out of my skin. The means I was .....

- a. amazed                      b. bold                      c. terrified                      d. brave

50. A/An ..... is a person who makes and repairs things made of iron by hand.

- a. blacksmith                      b. carpenter                      c. mechanic                      d. electrician

51. The police are looking for the criminal who has ..... that horrible crime.

- a. made                      b. committed                      c. competed                      d. corrected

52. Once I got my breath back, I hurried home as fast as I could. I got my breath back means I .....

- a. found difficulty in breathing easily.  
b. shouted madly for help.  
c. faced the situation bravely.  
d. started breathing normally again.

53. The robber grabbed the lady's handbag and ..... quickly so he could escape.

- a. coped up                      b. sat down                      c. set off                      d. broke into

54. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months, Hatim  
b. Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months Hatim?  
c. Did you know that I d been working from home for two months, Hatim?  
d. Did you know that I d been working from home for two months, Hatim?

55. A/an ..... essay is a form of academic writing which is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, etc.

- a. narrative                      b. descriptive                      c. argumentative                      d. formal

56. A terrible accident happened in Banha, ..... . Which of the following completions shows result?

- a. due to the rash driver.  
b. although the driver was careful.  
c. so some people were sent to hospital.  
d. but no one died.

57. It takes roughly two hours to get to the company. Roughly here mean.....

- a. seriously      b. hardly      c. harshly      d. approximately

58. An argumentative essay .....

- a. recounts an incident that either you or others have experienced.  
b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence and set forth an argument concerning that idea.  
c. tells readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life change  
d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

Choose the correct translation:

59. We can read thousands of newspapers and magazines from around the globe online. Subscribers get access to more than 7,000 of the world's top publications as soon as they're available for free or according to the rules.

- a. يمكننا قراءة الآلاف الصحف والمجلات من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر الإنترنت. يمكن للمشتركين الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها مجاناً أو وفقاً للقواعد.  
b. يمكننا قراءة الآلاف الكتب والمجلات من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر الإنترنت. يمكن للنشرون الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها مجاناً أو وفقاً للقواعد.  
c. يمكننا قراءة ملايين الصحف والمجلات من جميع أنحاء الوطن عبر الإنترنت. يمكن للمشتركين الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها مجاناً أو وفقاً للقواعد.  
d. يمكننا استيراد الآلاف الصحف والمجلات من جميع أنحاء العالم عبر الإنترنت. يمكن للمستوردين الوصول إلى أكثر من 7000 من أفضل المنشورات في العالم بمجرد توفرها مجاناً أو وفقاً للقواعد.

60. لقد سرت التجارة الإلكترونية على الكثير من الناس عملية البيع والشراء إلكترونياً، وهذا بدوره يوفر الوقت والجهد فضلاً عن خلق مناخاً تنافسياً يصب في صالح المستهلك أولاً.

- a. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and trade electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive climate that benefits the producer first.  
b. E-learning has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a complete climate that benefits the consumer first.  
c. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.

- d. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that fits the consumer first.





## Secondary 3: Unit 2 Revision Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. I didn't send the report until I ..... it.

- a. was revising      b. revise      c. have revised      d. had revised

2. My uncle ..... for the company for ten years when he got the promotion.

- a. had been working      b. has been working      c. had worked      d. will be working

3. Having ..... my friend's telephone number, I contacted him.

- a. finding      b. found      c. to find      d. been found

4. The TV programme ..... well for five years before it was terminated.

- a. had been worked      b. has been working      c. had been working      d. had worked

5. As soon as I heard of my friend's success, I ..... him.

- a. had congratulated      b. will congratulate      c. have congratulated      d. congratulated

6. My brother ..... short stories for three years before he published them.

- a. will write      b. had written      c. had been writing      d. has written

7. The match ..... when I reached the stadium; I missed the exciting start.

- a. will begin      b. had begun      c. was beginning      d. have begun

8. After Yasser ..... two chapters of *Great Expectations*, he went to bed.

- a. has been reading      b. had been reading      c. had read      d. had been read

9. .... ready for the party before the guests arrived?

- a. Had you got      b. Have you got      c. Will you get      d. Are you getting

10. I ..... till my brother returns home to make sure he's well.

- a. left      b. didn't leave      c. won't leave      d. am leaving

11. Before the manager arrived, the lazy employee ..... any work for hours!

- a. hasn't been doing      b. hadn't been doing      c. hadn't done      d. hasn't done

12. I saw my friend Feras last week. I ..... Him since 2019.

- a. hadn't seen      b. hasn't seen      c. didn't see      d. won't see

13. I ..... that manager for years before I worked with him in that company.

- a. had been knowing      b. had known      c. have been knowing      d. was knowing

14. They had been playing football for an hour before it ..... to rain.

- a. had started      b. have started      c. started      d. was starting

15. After I ..... to quiet music for two hours, I felt relaxed.

- a. had been listening      b. listening      c. had listened      d. was listening

16. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. Once I have heard the good news, I contacted Adel.  
B. Once I heard the good news, I had contacted Adel.  
C. Once I had been hearing the good news, I contacted Adel.  
D. Once I had heard the good news, I contacted Adel.

17. What .....all evening by the time Tamer returned home?

- a. had you done      b. are you doing      c. had you been doing      d. you had been doing

18. She refused to lend me her camera until I .....to take care of it.

- a. had promised      b. have promised      c. had been promising      d. have been promising

19. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. I haven't handed in my answer sheet until I'd gone over all the questions again.  
B. I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I'd gone over all of the questions again.  
C. I won't hand in my answer sheet until I went over all the questions again.  
C. I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I've gone all the questions again.

20. I ..... revising all my lessons by last night.

- a. am finishing      b. have finished      c. had finished      d. will be finishing

21. Had you been waiting for Hala for a long time before she .....?

- a. was arriving      b. have arrived      c. had arrived      d. arrived

22. Unfortunately, he missed the train. When he ..... the station, the train .....

- a. reached/has left      b. had reached/left      c. reached/had left      d. was reaching/has left

23. He was overjoyed because he ..... his final exam.

- a. will be passed      b. had passed      c. has passed      d. had been passing

24. She was exhausted because she ..... all day.

- a. will be working      b. had worked      c. has worked      d. had been working

25. After ..... her daily housework, she had some rest.

- a. has done      b. had done      c. doing      d. had been doing

26. My uncle works as a surgeon in ..... European country.

- a. a      b. an      c. the      d. no article

27. Mr Sameh is a very kind manager; he forgives ..... mistake I make!

- a. however      b. wherever      c. whatever      d. whoever

28. COVID-19 is still spreading, but the light is at the end of the tunnel. This means that .....

- |   |
|---|
| a. we will reach the end of the tunnel.                         |
| b. something bad will happen.                                   |
| c. we should have a lot of hope even though everything is dark. |
| d. we shouldn't be optimistic even though everything is clear.  |

29. The ..... of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds key positions around the world.

- a. stereo      b. stereotype      c. location      d. site

30. Faten is over the moon; she has won a/an ..... for her collection of short stories for children.  
a. fine      b. penalty      c. present      d. award
31. China has made a significant ..... in developing a vaccine to combat the Coronavirus.  
a. contribution      b. ammunition      c. contamination      d. radiation
32. A role ..... is a person looked up to by others as an example to be imitated.  
a. module      b. middle      c. model      d. medal
33. I paid close attention to the ..... and jotted down key points to get ready for the final exam.  
a. maker      b. lecturer      c. listener      d. worker
34. You must work harder; this training is necessary to ..... as a nurse.  
a. amplify      b. specify      c. qualify      d. defy
35. Don't worry, everyone has ..... own problems; no one is immune to them.  
a. its      b. her      c. his      d. their
36. A/An ..... is an expert in the interactions of matter and energy in the physical universe.  
a. psychologist      b. physicist      c. archaeologist      d. socialist
37. Taha Hussein's books have been translated into many languages, .....English, French and Chinese.  
a. including      b. containing      c. consisting      d. taking
38. There shouldn't be .....against people of different cultures.  
a. clarity      b. equality      c. prejudice      d. justice
39. My cousin ..... a STEM school in Al-Obour City.  
a. goes      b. attends      c. studies      d. learns
40. The major ..... to achieving that project is money; there aren't enough funds.  
a. cause      b. merit      c. circle      d. obstacle

41. I am sure your spirit of ..... is the most important factor of success.  
a. cause      b. merit      c. determination      d. deterioration
42. In underdeveloped countries, illiteracy ..... lack of national awareness there.  
a. suspects      b. respects      c. reflects      d. infects
43. Some private universities ..... students in terms of their GPAs.  
a. risk      b. rank      c. arouse      d. rise
44. The problem is difficult, but I am doing my best to ..... it.  
a. think      b. gain      c. win      d. overcome
45. Giana Farouk has ..... medals in four different countries.  
a. won      b. gained      c. beaten      d. overcome
46. I never ..... that women are less efficient than men; in fact, they often outperform a large number of males.  
a. refuse      b. deny      c. assume      d. resume
47. Sir, a lady in a black gown with a ..... is waiting for you outside.  
a. vale      b. vein      c. veil      d. veal
48. My neighbour's children cause a lot of noise which makes me unhappy and .....  
a. pleased      b. cross      c. disobedient      d. dishonest
49. The global distribution of wealth reflects high levels of .....; there are rich and extremely impoverished countries.  
a. minority      b. majority      c. inequality      d. equality
50. You must ..... the bottle before taking this medicine.  
a. chock      b. shock      c. leak      d. shake

51. I'm .....to my friends for their encouragement.

- a. grateful      b. harmful      c. careful      d. needful

52. I'll never forget the day my daughter put on her wedding dress and became a .....

- a. groom      b. bridegroom      c. pride      d. bride

53. There is a ..... increase in online sales especially during Coronavirus pandemic; people prefer online shopping to avoid infection.

- a. hesitant      b. significant      c. trivial      d. minor

54. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. Amani said "What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Adel."  
B. Amani said, "what a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel."  
C. Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel."  
D. Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise It s nice to see you here, Adel."

55. Which of the following transitions shows cause?

- a. however      b. firstly      c. therefore      d. due to

56. The main purpose of a/an ..... essay is to describe your point of focus in a vivid and particular manner, so that readers can easily picture the described object, person, or state in their mind.

- |              |           |                  |                |
|--------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| a. narrative | b. formal | c. argumentative | d. descriptive |
|--------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|

57. A narrative essay .....

a. recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced
b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner
c. is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly
d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

58. The following is part of a/an ..... essay.

<p>A. Descriptive B. Narrative C. persuasive D. argumentative</p>	<p><i>The Rod El Farag Axis Bridge is one of Cairo's most modern architectural projects. It is a cable-stayed bridge that connects Cairo to Rod El Farag across the Nile River. It was built by a very large construction business. With a width of 67.3 metres, the bridge holds the Guinness World Record for the world's widest cable-stayed bridge. It's a practical bridge as well as a lovely sight to behold.</i></p>
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59. بالمقارنة مع الجولات السابقة ، حققت الرياضة المصرية نجاحاً كبيراً في اليابان. في دورة الألعاب الأولمبية الصيفية لعام 2020 ، أصبحت فريال أشرف أول لاعبة مصرية تلوز بميدالية ذهبية في حدث السيدات + 61 كجم.

- A. Like previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan. At the 2020 Summer Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61kg event.
- B. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan. At the 2020 Winter Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61kg event.
- C. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan. At the 2020 Summer Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the second Egyptian player to win a silver medal in the women's +61kg event.
- D. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan. At the 2020 Summer Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61kg event.

60. Women stand side by side with men in making progress everywhere. Yet, do you think that women can occupy jobs that have a risk factor as efficiently as men?

A تشترك المرأة في مساعدة الرجل في إحراز التقدم في كل مكان، ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة على شغل الوظائف التي تتعلو على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

B تفقد المرأة حثنا إلى جنب مع الرجل في إحراز التقدم في كل مكان، ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة على شغل الوظائف التي تتعلو على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

C تفقد المرأة حثنا إلى جنب مع الرجل في تحقيق الرفاهية في كل مكان، ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة على شغل الوظائف التي تتعلو على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

D تشترك المرأة حثنا إلى جنب مع الرجل في إحراز التقدم في كل مكان، ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة على الاستمرار في الوظائف التي تتعلو على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟



### Secondary 3 - Practice Exercises: Unit 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Our new villa is .....by a large garden.

- a. surrounded      b. appeared      c. separated      d. disappeared

2. Some people believe that .....on animals is cruel behaviour.

- a. running      b. feeding      c. experimenting      d. implementing

3. She usually works hard; she ..... herself in her work.

- a. avoids      b. immerses      c. imagines      d. frees

4. The manager wants to ..... the new safety procedures inside the factory.

- a. carry      b. appear      c. avoid      d. implement

5. Today, some manufacturers use robots to mass ..... goods to increase sales and achieve higher profits.

- a. use      b. reduce      c. produce      d. replace

6. Photosynthesis is the ..... by which green plants and other certain organisms transform light energy into chemical energy.

- a. process      b. operation      c. industry      d. mechanism

7. The Ministry of Education has been trying to support different..... to digital learning.

- a. operations      b. approaches      c. obstacles      d. difficulties

8. It is impolite to telephone others at ..... times.

- a. accurate      b. proper      c. inconvenient      d. inconveniently

9. It had been a ..... successful year; I had the opportunity to achieve all my dreams.

- a. terrible      b. spectacular      c. terribly      d. spectacularly

10. My manager is very sensitive. When I'm with her, I *must watch every word I say*. This means:

- A. I shouldn't worry about what I say.
- B. I should be very careful about what I say.
- C. I shouldn't see the result of what I say.
- D. I should be spontaneous.

11. There is now a large selection of portable Bluetooth ..... available on Amazon in Egypt.

- a. readers
- b. speakers
- c. listeners
- d. writers

12. The ..... system consists of the Sun and the planets that orbit it.

- a. outer
- b. geothermal
- c. lunar
- d. solar

13. There are extinct volcanoes, impact craters, and lava flows on the moon's .....

- a. surface
- b. top
- c. depth
- d. width

14. Galileo Galilei was the first ..... to investigate the surface of Mars.

- a. astrologer
- b. astronaut
- c. astronomer
- d. artist

15. In the past, a lot of people thought that the Sun was a/an .....

- a. planet
- b. plant
- c. desert
- d. ocean

16. The ..... is no longer mysterious, thanks to scientists who have clarified the world to us.

- a. plant
- b. island
- c. desert
- d. universe

17. A ..... is a vehicle or machine that is intended to travel through space.

- a. spaceward
- b. spacecraft
- c. train
- d. bus

18. Since the landing of Apollo 11 in 1969, twelve ..... have walked on the Moon.

- a. astrologers      b. astronauts      c. astronomers      d. artists

19. Which of the following means *in general*?

- a. On the other hand      b. On balance      c. On the whole      d. On a bigger scale

20. My father likes classical music. – I, on ....., like jazz.

- a. the one hand      b. the other hand      c. balance      d. duty

21. I invited 300 people to my sister's wedding. The party was on .....

- a. the whole      b. balance      c. the other hand      d. a large scale

22. We considered all factors; ....., the project has achieved high profits.

- a. on demand      b. on the one hand      c. on balance      d. on the other hand

23. When Mazen's father died, Mazen ..... a lot of money as inheritance.

- a. earned      b. won      c. beat      d. gained

24. It was a gloomy room that was poorly lit by oil lamps. Gloomy is an antonym for .....

- a. pleasant      b. dull      c. depressing      d. pleased

25. The young child is serving a/an ..... as a carpenter.

- a. scholarship      b. apprenticeship      c. hardship      d. membership

26. This ..... place isn't suitable for me; I have an allergy, especially in spring.

- a. airy      b. rainy      c. dusty      d. sunny

27. We backed her up when she complained about working conditions. This means we ..... her.

- a. ignored      b. supported      c. punished      d. rewarded

28. As soon as you push this button, the door .....

- a. going to open      b. has opened      c. open      d. will open

29. We will go for a trip as soon as our car.....

- a. has repaired      b. will be repaired      c. has been repaired      d. had repaired

30. I'll stay here till Lina ..... back from school.

- a. will come      b. comes      c. have come      d. had come

31. I don't know when the meeting .....

- a. starts      b. will start      c. start      d. had started

32. Salma ..... to leave the house as soon as she feeds her cat because she has an urgent meeting.

- a. has got      b. will have got      c. got      d. get

33. .... bread before you come home?

- a. Had you bought      b. Have you bought      c. Did you buy      d. Will you buy

34. I ..... to the theatre until I meet my friends.

- a. didn't go      b. haven't gone      c. won't go      d. hadn't gone

35. Once I ..... the meeting, I will go to the club.

- a. will finish      b. finished      c. have finished      d. had started

36. When she ..... home, she will start preparing lunch.

- a. returns      b. have returned      c. will return      d. had returned

37. As soon as you see the criminal, ..... the police at once.

- a. have telephoned      b. telephone      c. will telephone      d. telephoned

38. The moment I ..... everything for the party, I will contact you.

- a. had prepared      b. will prepare      c. have prepared      d. was preparing

39. I promise I'll call you as soon as I ..... more information.

- a. had had      b. has had      c. will have      d. have

40. I will go out when I ..... my assignment.

- a. have finished      b. will finish      c. will have finished      d. finished

41. When the movie ....., I will go to bed.

- a. have finished      b. ends      c. will end      d. had ended

42. When I return home, I ..... studying because I have a headache.

- a. not going to start      b. haven't started      c. will start      d. won't start

43. .... for help when you are in trouble?

- a. Are you asked      b. Have you asked      c. Will you ask      d. Did you ask

44. I will start writing the report once I ..... the research.

- a. was doing      b. have done      c. will do      d. had done

45. When we have done the experiment, we ..... the results with the science teacher.

- a. was discussing      b. discussed      c. have discussed      d. will discuss

46. Do you think that Artificial Intelligence ..... doctors and nurses?

- a. will be replaced      b. will replace      c. had replaced      d. going to replace

47. I think it ..... hot tomorrow.

- a. is going to be      b. is being      c. will be      d. will have been

48. My little grandchild ..... three next Friday.

- a. will be      b. will have been      c. is going to be      d. would be

49. I hope the exam ..... difficult.

- a. isn't being      b. isn't going to be      c. won't have been      d. won't be

50. You don't think she is ill, .....?

- a. do you      b. isn't she      c. is she      d. you do

51. You shouldn't mix with bad friends; better alone than in ..... bad company.

- a. a      b. an      c. the      d. no article

52. I don't believe ..... he says; he usually tells lies.

- a. what      b. that      c. which      d. who

53. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. Tamer, have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles Dickens.
- B. Tamer, have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles' Dickens?
- C. Tamer have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles Dickens?
- D. Tamer, have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles Dickens?

54. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. When I had finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
- B. When I have finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
- C. When I have finished work, I travelled to Ismailia.
- D. When I finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.

55. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. The headmaster said, Rami, could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?
- B. The headmaster said, "Rami, could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"
- C. The headmaster said, "Rami could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher".
- D. The headmaster said "Rami could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"

56. Reading widens our horizons. Moreover, it enriches our culture. Moreover, here shows.....

- a. reason
- b. cause
- c. contrast
- d. addition

57. Which of the following doesn't express contrast?

- A. He contacts us although he is busy.
- B. He is busy, so he can't contact us.
- C. He is busy, but he contacts us.
- D. Despite being busy, he contacts us.



58. The following is part of a/an ..... essay.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. descriptive</li><li>B. narrative</li><li>C. persuasive</li><li>D. argumentative</li></ul>	<p><i>Learning something new can be a scary experience. One of the worst experiences of my life was learning how to swim. However, I decided that swimming was an important skill to acquire and practise. I thought that learning to swim could make me physically stronger. I felt that would help me be more confident. On the first day of learning how to swim, I felt nervous. Yet, I was encouraged by the excellent performance of my friends. Gradually, I learned how to swim. What a useful experience!</i></p>
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Choose the correct translation:

59. Technology plays a vital role in modern lives and profoundly affects the course of human civilisation. Technological advancement has made our lives easier and faster.

- A. تلعب التكنولوجيا دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعلت الحياة الحديثة التقدم التكنولوجي في حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.
- B. تلعب التكنولوجيا دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.
- C. تلعب التكنولوجيا دوراً حيوياً في الحياة الحديثة وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الثقافة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي الحياة المنية أسهل وأسرع.
- D. تلعب الحياة الحديثة دوراً حيوياً في التكنولوجيا وتؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الإنسانية. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجي حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.



Egypt



Journal

Journalism



Logos

## New Hello for Secondary 3 Review 1

### Based on Units 1, 2 and 3

1. The famous novelist has won a lot of international .....

- a. awards      b. rewards      c. words      d. wards

2. Teachers use different ways to assess students' .....

- a. treatment      b. movement      c. achievement      d. agreement

3. Try to avoid ..... when writing a news story.

- a. pride      b. prejudice      c. justice      d. conscience

4. The ..... looked fascinating in her wedding dress.

- a. groom      b. bridegroom      c. bride      d. pride

5. We should reward those who have made significant ..... to our society.

- a. ammunition      b. constitutions      c. distributions      d. contributions

6. People have different opinions about the use of the internet. *Opinions* is similar in meaning to:

- a. innovations      b. expectations      c. points of view      d. points of clash

7. I couldn't put my finger on the cause of the problem. This means that:

- A. I wasn't able to hide it.  
B. I was able to hide it  
C. I couldn't know what it was.  
D. I couldn't expect it.

8. Scientists have discovered *permanent* liquid water on Mars. *Permanent* is an antonym for:

- a. renewable      b. temporary      c. continuous      d. everlasting

9. The protagonist had a heart of stone. This means that:

- A. He was very cruel.  
B. He lived in the desert.  
C. He had a broken heart.  
D. He was kind-hearted.

10. Naguib Mahfouz is still a/an ..... to young novelists.

- a. inspiration      b. respiration      c. animation      d. regulation

11. The new secretary is grumpy; she is .....

- a. good-natured      b. well-known      c. bad-tempered      d. badly used

12. There were a lot of obstacles, but she ..... them.

- a. overused      b. overcame      c. overheard      d. overturned.

13. The secret formula for success is hard work and .....

- a. situation      b. ammunition      c. deterioration      d. determination

14. Many companies can't be ..... financially for their losses during the Coronavirus pandemic.

- a. communicated      b. compensated      c. contained      d. continued

15. The number of ..... is very high; it was a terrible accident.

- a. utilities      b. capacities      c. qualities      d. casualties

16. A/An ..... is someone who works for an employer for a fixed period of time in order to learn.

- a. amateur      b. employer      c. apprentice      d. professional

17. The ..... was found guilty of murder after a trial in a court of law.

- a. convict      b. innocent      c. crime      d. judge

18. .... intelligence is the development of machines to perform tasks that normally require human intelligence.

- a. Natural      b. Artificial      c. High      d. Mechanical

19. The policeman suspected that the man was on ..... because he was acting strangely.

- a. purpose      b. duty      c. drugs      d. crimes

20. I think technology could be used in museums to provide audio information about the objects on .....

- a. purpose      b. duty      c. display      d. charge

21. Naguib Mahfouz was ..... as one of the most distinguished novelists in the Arab world.

- a. considered      b. excluded      c. appeared      d. ranked

22. After going through many obstacles, the young man ..... as a doctor.

- a. taught      b. qualified      c. defied      d. rewarded

23. A ..... model is a person who people can look up to and try to be like them.

- a. role      b. rail      c. reel      d. real

24. When you leave out facts or certain information that doesn't agree with your point of view, this is called bias by .....

- a. omission      b. placement      c. spin      d. reality

25. The police ..... the terrorists at a roadblock.

- a. typed      b. taped      c. trapped      d. tripped

26. My brother is going to ..... in social engineering; it is the branch he likes most.

- a. realise      b. specialise      c. emphasise      d. economise

27. Yasmeen's winning invention was ..... by the need for cleaner water in her village.

- a. contained      b. stained      c. parked      d. sparked

28. I nearly jumped out of my skin when someone fired his revolver late at night. This means that:

- A. I had expected this behaviour.  
B. The action didn't surprise me.  
C. The action terrified me.  
D. I felt something rub against my skin.

29. I missed the start of the movie. This means that:

- A. When I reached the cinema, the film had started.  
B. When I reached the cinema, the film hadn't started.  
C. When I reach the cinema, the film will start.  
D. The film won't start till I reach the cinema.

30. She ..... as a secretary for ten years only. Now, she is a sales manager for a big food company.

- a. works      b. worked      c. has worked      d. had worked

31. As soon as she returned home, she realised that she ..... her watch in her office.

- a. had been left      b. will leave      c. has left      d. had left

32. I went to the company and ..... the sales manager.

- a. met      b. had met      c. have met      d. will meet

33. I haven't seen Mr. Ahmed ..... the last time we met at the club.

- a. for      b. when      c. since      d. ago

34. I ..... for thirty minutes when my friend reached the company.

- a. have waited      b. had waited      c. have been waiting      d. had been waiting

35. She ..... three lessons before she went to bed.

- a. has revised      b. had revised      c. has been revising      d. had been revising

36. I ..... the house until the doctor had come and examined my friend's father.

- a. haven't left      b. wasn't leaving      c. didn't leave      d. hadn't left

37. I think reading a novel is ..... more interesting than watching a movie.

- a. as      b. much      c. many      d. a lot of

38. Have you received a reply to your complaint? Yes, I ..... it yesterday.

- a. received      b. had received      c. was receiving      d. have received

39. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. The naughty boy was punished because he has made many mistakes.  
B. The naughty boy was punished because he had been made many mistakes.  
C. The naughty boy was punished because he had made many mistakes  
D. The naughty boy has been punished because he had made many mistakes

40. When I ..... the news, I will tell you!

- a. will get      b. had got      c. was getting      d. have got

41. Don't worry; I ..... until you feel better.

- a. didn't leave      b. won't leave      c. hadn't left      d. will leave

42. Once I ..... sure the car is ready for the journey, I will contact you.

- a. have made      b. had made      c. was making      d. will make

43. I can't meet you since I ..... my lessons all day.

- a. will revise      b. had revised      c. will be revising      d. have revised

44. Did you finish reading the novel I ..... you?

- a. will lend      b. have lent      c. will be lending      d. had lent

45. It's nice that cats usually clean.....!

- a. ourselves      b. herself      c. themselves      d. itself

46. Who is the ..... of the two boys?

- a. tallest      b. taller      c. more tall      d. a tall

47. While my mother ..... our lunch, I was doing my homework, so I couldn't help her.

- a. made      b. has made      c. was making      d. is making

48. I was exhausted because I ..... been working all day long.

- a. had been working      b. have been working      c. have worked      d. had worked

49. He couldn't join the online meeting because he ..... a hard time connecting to the internet.

- a. is having      b. have had      c. was having      d. had had

50. By next October, I ..... the university.

- a. have join      b. will join      c. am joining      d. will have joined

51. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A. "He's coming home late tonight," my father said.
- B. "He's coming home late tonight, my father said.
- C. "He's coming home late tonight" my father said.
- D. "He s coming home late tonight," my father said.

52. Which of the following sentences is structurally INCORRECT?

- A. Scarcely had I gone to the club when I met my friends.
- B. Hardly had I gone to the club, when I met my friends.
- C. I had scarcely gone to the club when I met my friends.
- D. No sooner had I gone to the club, then I met my friends.

53. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A. Wael did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother?
- B. Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother.
- C. Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal 's brother?
- D. Wael, did you realise Why I was angry with Gamal s brother?

54. Which of the following is part of a persuasive essay on the negative impact of the news on social media?

- A. To start with, we should consider the possible benefits of the current news we follow all over the world.
- B. Moreover, the constant cycle of news, which is mostly bad, can make people stressed and worried.
- C. On the other hand, we can't ignore that a lot of people aren't keen on following current events.

D. In summary, social media plays an important role in spreading public awareness concerning the challenges we face.

55. When you start writing an essay about the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation, you can use....

- A. To sum up, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is an unforgettable place to visit.
- B. However, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation was moved from its original location.
- C. Without a doubt, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is a splendid place to visit.
- D. In conclusion, our ancient Egyptian civilisation is a source of pride to all of us.

56. A/An ..... essay depends on opinions and emotions.

- a. argumentative
- b. narrative
- c. persuasive
- d. descriptive

57. I really must buy my mother a present on her birthday party. This shows..... .

- a. lack of necessity
- b. regret
- c. ability
- d. inner feeling

58. One of the following sentences CAN'T be used when you CONCLUDE writing an essay on the merits of mass media: .....

- A. To sum up, mass media could be a window to the whole world.
- B. In my opinion, the mass media has a lot of disadvantages if we use it badly.
- C. In my view, mass media is very useful to all of us.
- D. In conclusion, mass media has made the world a small village.



59. We live in the age of the Internet where information travels round the world in seconds, and is available to people in more countries than ever before. This has made our lives easier and faster.

A. نحن نعيش في عصر التكنولوجيا حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول مصر في ثوان ويتم إتاحتها للأشخاص في بلدان أكثر من أي وقت مضى . الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.

B. نحن نعيش في عصر الإنترنت حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول العالم في ثوان ويتم إتاحتها للأشخاص في بلدان أكثر من أي وقت مضى . الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.

C. نحن نعيش في عصر الفضاء حيث تنتقل المعلومات بواسطة الأقمار الصناعية في ثوان ويتم إتاحتها للأشخاص في بلدان أكثر من أي وقت مضى . الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.

D. نحن نعيش في عصر الإنترنت حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول العالم في ثوان ويتم إتاحتها مجتاً للأشخاص في بلدان أعظم من أي وقت مضى . الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا أسهل وأسرع.

60. يعتمد النقل والكثير من الصناعات بشكل كامل على النفط ، لذا نحن بحاجة إلى البحث عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة المتجددة لأن النفط سينفذ في المستقبل.

- A. Transport and a lot of factories are completely reliant on natural gas; we need to look for alternative sources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
- B. Flights and many industries are completely reliant on oil; we need to look for alternative sources of nonrenewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
- C. Transport and many industrialists completely rely on oil; we need to look for alternative sources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
- D. Transport and a lot of industries are completely dependent on oil, so we need to look for alternative sources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.

### Secondary 3 Practice Exercises: Unit 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. .... is a state of emotional, physical and mental exhaustion caused by excessive and prolonged stress.

- a. Break out      b. Burnout      c. Knockout      d. Checkout

2. I couldn't continue working because I was completely..... .

- a. exhausted      b. relaxed      c. interested      d. interesting

3. When I ..... to school, I knew we had a new colleague in our class.

- a. reached      b. got      c. left      d. needed

4. The new secretary was worried that he wouldn't be able to ..... with his boss's demands.

- a. fun      b. face      c. cope      d. carry

5. Doctors and nurses are responsible for the care and..... of their patients.

- a. well-born      b. well-being      c. self-harm      d. self-denial

6. Time ..... is highly recommended when running your own business.

- a. management      b. retirement      c. punishment      d. reassignment

7. Don't worry, your father is....., and he is going to leave the hospital very soon.

- a. approving      b. moving      c. improving      d. removing

8. Congratulations! I heard you have been..... to a higher position.

- a. uprooted      b. promoted      c. operated      d. removed

9. If you start studying early for your exams, you won't feel afraid and too ..... .

- a. steered      b. relieved      c. relaxed      d. stressed

10. What activities can you ..... to help you feel good?

- a. do      b. make      c. take      d. move

11. If you're ..... from burnout, you can experience a lot of stress.

- a. forbidding      b. resulting      c. suffering      d. preventing

12. I must leave now; I'm ..... to be in the office in half an hour.

- a. imposed      b. supposed      c. refused      d. enclosed

13. Don't ..... the new nurse for breaking the machine. It was an accident.

- a. renew      b. reward      c. scold      d. forgive

14. She ..... at her son when she found out that he hadn't done his homework.

- a. pleased      b. frowned      c. aimed      d. saw

15. You need to drive your car slowly; I don't think the mist will ..... very soon.

- a. think of      b. run after      c. clear off      d. put off

15. If you ..... the position of the desk, there will be more room for the chair.

- a. alter      b. charge      c. check      d. share

16. The young man wasn't set free, since he had no ..... that he was innocent.

- a. removal      b. disapproval      c. proof      d. roof

17. An anonymous ..... donated ten thousand pounds for our local charity.

- a. factor      b. benefactor      c. malefactor      d. tractor

18. Our hearts were all ..... on spending the weekend in the country, until my brother broke his leg and we had to postpone the trip.

- a. left      b. prepared      c. set      d. sat

19. As I had ..... all along, he was not a real businessman; he turned out to be a crook!

- a. pretended      b. invented      c. respected      d. suspected

20. My cousin will have a lot of property in the future. Property is similar in meaning to .....

- a. inventions      b. impressions      c. possessions      d. suggestions

21. I will have to ..... a lot of tests before I can get this job.

- a. make      b. do      c. test      d. carry

22. In order to improve your mental health, you need to ..... responsibility for the things you can control.

- a. sit                      b. let                      c. make                      d. take

23. Burnout is caused by both the decisions you ....., and the situations you can't control.

- a. take                      b. make                      c. do                      d. set

24. I felt really..... and angry with myself when I lost the match.

- a. creative                      b. impressed                      c. frustrated                      d. encouraged

25. It's important to be .....of the signs of burnout.

- a. pleased                      b. keen                      c. full                      d. aware

26. I don't like this kind of work because it is .....

- a. needful                      b. aimful                      c. stressful                      d. regretful

27. .... start learning Chinese?

- a. How about                      b. Why don't you                      c. Let's                      d. Have you tried

28. My dad said, "From this moment and into the future, you must do your homework as soon as you finish your lunch.". The underlined part means:

- A. from tomorrow on  
B. starting from tomorrow  
C. from now on  
D. starting from yesterday

29. A picture is worth a thousand words. This means that .....

- A. you shouldn't be talkative  
B. you should be silent  
C. it's better to show than to tell  
D. it's better to tell than to show

30. .... spending the weekend in Alexandria?

- a. You could                      b. Why don't you                      c. Let's                      d. Have you considered

31. .... consult your dictionary or ask your teacher for help.  
 a. You could      b. What about      c. How about      d. Have you tried to
32. You .....your composition: it is full of mistakes.  
 a. must have revised      b. should have revised      c. shouldn't have revised      d. had to revise
33. I had a lot of money. I .....that expensive T-shirt, but I don't like baggy clothes.  
 a. must have bought      b. shouldn't have bought      c. could have bought      d. had to buy
34. She could hardly carry out the difficult task, .....?  
 a. could she      b. she could      c. couldn't she      d. she couldn't
35. I regret arriving late; I ..... on time.  
 a. must have come      b. needn't have come      c. should have come      d. had to come
36. You ..... another mobile phone. The one you have is just fine.  
 a. must have revised      b. should have bought      c. shouldn't have bought      d. had to buy
37. I shouldn't have repeated that mistake. This means that I ..... it.  
 a. didn't commit      b. repeated      c. ought to have repeated      d. had to repeat
38. He oughtn't to have sent the email without enclosing the attachment. This means that he ....  
 A. sent the email and enclosed the attachment.  
 B. had to enclose the attachment with the email.  
 C. didn't send the email or enclose the attachment.  
 D. sent the email without enclosing the attachment.
39. I might stop working for this company. This means ... .  
 A. I am completely sure that this will happen  
 B. there is a chance that this will happen  
 C. I have made up my mind to stop working for this company  
 D. I am completely sure that I will go on working for this company
40. Speaking to native speakers ..... a way of improving your fluency. It is a good idea to do this.  
 a. should be      b. could be      c. should have been      d. might be

41. It's probable that he won't come to the company today due to his illness; he..... cancel the meeting.

- a. must                                  b. might                                  c. should                                  d. had to

42. I used to sit ..... my desk doing a lot of office work every day.

- a. under                                  b. to                                  c. on                                  d. at

43. He's really *beating himself up over failing the exam*. This means .....

- A. he has decided to try again  
B. he wants to forget all about that event  
C. he blames himself for failing the exam  
D. he ignores that event

44. The manager ..... the meeting because he was seriously ill.

- a. had to postpone    b. shouldn't have postponed    c. must postpone    d. needn't have postponed

45. A growing number of households have at least one computer. *Households* here means .....

- A. the big buildings in a certain city  
B. the people who live together in one house  
C. the offices in a company  
D. the desks inside one room

46. Have you considered ..... a report about the conditions in the company?

- a. write                                  b. to write                                  c. writing                                  d. of writing

47. You behaved rudely with your friend; you ..... have behaved yourself.

- a. might                                  b. must                                  c. should                                  d. shouldn't

48. Why ..... you spend the weekend in the countryside? - That's a good idea.

- a. won't                                  b. don't                                  c. didn't                                  d. haven't

49. We should all spread ..... peace because it is the basis of stability.

- a. a                                  b. an                                  c. the                                  d. no article

50. You could do this task with your friend if you wish. This shows..... .

- a. ability      b. suggestion      c. blame      d. refusal

51. Which of the following doesn't express regret?

- A. I should have revised well for the exam.  
B. I'm sorry for not revising well for the exam.  
C. I should revise for the next exam.  
D. I regret not revising for the exam.

52. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. I won't tell you now, however, all will be revealed tomorrow at midday.  
B. I won't tell you now. However, all will be revealed tomorrow at midday.  
C. I won't tell you now. However all will be revealed tomorrow at midday.  
D. I won't tell you now. However, all will be revealed tomorrow at midday.

53. Which of the following shows possibility?

- A. I must have taken an earlier train.  
B. I should have taken an earlier train.  
C. I could have taken an earlier train.  
D. I needn't have taken an earlier train.

54. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. There are three main clues to the crime: the need for money the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.  
B. There are three main clues to the crime: the need for money, the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.  
C. There are three main clues to the crime: the need for money, the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.  
D. There are three main clues to the crime the need for money, the previous quarrel with the old man and the blood on the young man's T-shirt.

55. Which of the following is part of an essay about the changes you have experienced in your life?

- A. For some people, changing career direction could be a risk, so they prefer sticking to one career throughout their lives
- B. Lack of work experience could be a major obstacle when applying for a new job.
- C. Personally, I have a lot of experience due to the various situations I have been through in life.
- D. In conclusion, personal skills are highly recommended to occupy certain posts.

56. Which of the following can be used in a formal email?

- a. Bye
- b. Dear friend
- c. Yours sincerely
- d. Love from

57. .... practising a lot of sport, he also likes reading. Which of the following completes the sentence, showing addition?

- a. Despite
- b. As well as
- c. Regardless of
- d. Because of

58. Which of the following can end an essay about the merits of changing career?

- A. Moreover, changing career could enable you to make more money regardless of the experience you can acquire.
- B. In conclusion, changing career is very important, as you can acquire a lot of various experiences in different fields.
- C. To start with, changing career isn't a good decision to make, since it has a lot of disadvantages and there are many different obstacles that you will face.
- D. In short, changing career could be a waste of time if you don't have the required skills to occupy another post.



59. Burnout is a mental problem that affects more people today. Therefore, we must take some rest to get rid of burnout, which affects the accuracy of the work we do.

A الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من العمل اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة لتتخلص من الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على دقة العمل الذي نقوم به.

B الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة لتتخلص من الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على كمية العمل الذي نقوم به.

C الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة لتتخلص من الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على دقة العمل الذي نقوم به.

D الإرهاق مشكلة ذهنية تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب أخذ قسطا من الراحة لتقليل الإرهاق الذي يؤثر على دقة العمل الذي نقوم به.

60. الحرمان البيئي هو غياب الظروف البيئية التي تحفز التطور الفكري والسلوكي. غالبا ما يرتبط الحرمان البيئي بالعزلة الاجتماعية ويكون شديدا لدرجة أنه قد يسبب بعض الأمراض النفسية.

A. Environmental deprivation is the result of environmental conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioural development. It is often associated with social isolation and may be so severe that it causes social problems.

B. Environmental deprivation is the absence of emotional conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioural development. It is often associated with economic isolation and may be so severe that it causes harmful diseases.

C. Environmental deprivation is the absence of environmental conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioural development. It is often associated with social isolation and is so severe that it causes some mental illnesses.

D. Environmental deprivation is the presence of social conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioural development. It is often associated with social isolation and is so severe that it causes mental illnesses.

### Secondary 3 - Practice Exercises: Unit 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. You can join the..... meeting by clicking on the link I sent you.

- a. false      b. virtual      c. offline      d. factual

2. I had to ..... my mobile during the meeting so no one would hear it while it rang.

- a. mute      b. meet      c. turn on      d. turn off

3. The internet ..... is quite strong in the office, so you can do all your online tasks easily.

- a. linking      b. connection      c. joining      d. separation

4. I usually turn ..... my computer when I leave the office.

- a. on      b. of      c. off      d. in

5. If you neglect your work, it will be difficult to catch.....

- a. down      b. out      c. up with      d. up

6. The young man was arrested after the police discovered that he had been ..... in a fight.

- a. engaged      b. enjoyed      c. enlarged      d. entered

7. .... revenge on those who have insulted you will never give you a sense of peace!

- a. Letting      b. Making      c. Taking      d. Sitting

8. She is very rich; she has..... a fortune from her late grandfather.

- a. robbed      b. inherited      c. left      d. done

9. We should find ways of staying in..... with each other. For the time being, I think emails will be fine.

- a. isolation      b. separation      c. touch      d. catch

10. Please, turn the sound ..... I can't hear you clearly.

- a. up      b. on      c. off      d. over

11. Can you think of a ..... to the problem of noise in our city?

- a. link      b. solution      c. fact      d. result

12. An efficient ..... should be promoted to motivate them to achieve more success.

- a. unemployment      b. employment      c. employer      d. employee

13. My teacher has given us some study ..... so we can improve our achievement.

- a. tops      b. tapes      c. tips      d. types

14. Some people have problems while ..... studying, and it might help to get up and move around.

- a. they're      b. he's      c. she's      d. we're

15. Don't give ..... on your dreams. One day you will achieve them.

- a. over      b. up      c. at      d. of

16. A good teacher never ..... a single technique; they always use different strategies.

- a. appears      b. succeeds      c. adopts      d. agrees

17. I didn't go out since I had to spend the weekend catching ..... the lessons I had missed.

- a. with      b. up      c. for      d. up with

18. I am going to pick my uncle up from the airport. This means that I'm going to .....

- A. say goodbye to my uncle at the airport.  
B. take my uncle from home to the airport and see him off  
C. meet my uncle at the airport and take him to another place  
D. go to the airport and travel with my uncle.

19. I am completely ..... that buying this bag is a good decision.

- a. agreed      b. disagreed      c. convinced      d. forced

20. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked her to turn it .....

- a. out      b. down      c. up      d. on

21. Have you ..... the software of the new application? -Yes, it is very useful.

- a. instilled      b. agreed      c. installed      d. canceled

22. Which mobile phone have you decided ....., Sir?

- a. at                      b. up                      c. to                      d. on

23. If you want to study for a maths exam, ..... a list of the topics you need to know.

- a. do                      b. make                      c. appear                      d. cancel

24. I can't ..... on hard work for more than five hours; I'm afraid of making mistakes.

- a. persist                      b. suggest                      c. concentrate                      d. penetrate

25. After I finish answering all the questions, I usually ..... a quick revision.

- a. do                      b. make                      c. sit                      d. fit

26. I need to ..... a new antivirus from a trusted website.

- a. upload                      b. download                      c. load                      d. overload

27. I intend to ..... the faculty of engineering after I finish secondary school.

- a. leave                      b. go                      c. join                      d. enroll

28. My friend's health has ..... since he started smoking.

- a. decided                      b. improved                      c. increased                      d. declined

29. I got a plumber to ..... the new washing machine.

- a. instill                      b. install                      c. join                      d. communicate

30. A lot of people still believe ..... magic!

- a. in                      b. with                      c. of                      d. at

31. If you can't download the new application, ..... your internet connection.

- a. check                      b. shake                      c. cancel                      d. agree

32. You must ..... repeating these silly mistakes or you will get low marks.

- a. arrange                      b. deny                      c. avoid                      d. enjoy

33. She lost ..... hope and decided to give up.

- a. no article      b. a      c. an      d. the

34. He admitted killing the old man. *Admitted* is an antonym of .....

- a. agreed      b. believed      c. denied      d. confessed

35. The criminal was in disguise to avoid ..... by the police.

- a. arresting      b. being arrested      c. arrest      d. be arrested

36. The shop assistant talked me into buying that expensive T-shirt. This means that he .....

- A. allowed me to buy it for a low price  
B. persuaded me to come again for a better collection.  
C. convinced me to buy it.  
D. forced me to buy it.

37. I was made ..... the composition again, as it was full of mistakes.

- a. to revise      b. revise      c. revising      d. to revising

38. Your suggestion appears ..... logical; I agree with you.

- a. is      b. to be      c. being      d. to being

39. She needn't ..... the things that are unnecessary.

- a. buys      b. to buy      c. buy      d. to buying

40. I prefer reading ..... TV.

- a. to watching      b. than watch      c. to watch      d. more than watch

41. You must ..... using your mobile for a long time; it's harmful.

- a. continue      b. stop      c. enjoy      d. encourage

42. I ..... her to use my dictionary.

- a. made      b. let      c. allowed      d. refused

43. Heba: Let's go to the library. This means that Heba ..... to the library.

- a. suggests going      b. lets us go      c. allows us to go      d. refuses to go

44. I got him to change his mind. This means that I ..... change his mind.

- a. forced him to      b. let him      c. persuaded him to      d. hoped he would

45. My mother asked me to stop ..... bread because we needed it for lunch.

- a. buy      b. to buying      c. buying      d. to buy

46. The burglar admitted ..... the lady's jewellery.

- a. that he had stolen      b. that he has stolen      c. to steal      d. to stealing

47. I shouldn't have annoyed my brother. This means that I ..... that.

- a. hoped to do      b. regret doing      c. regret to do      d. was pleased to do

48. I am sorry; I forgot ..... your book. I am going to return it tomorrow.

- a. to bringing      b. bringing      c. to bring      d. bring

49. I promise ..... you overcome this problem.

- a. I would help      b. I will be helped      c. to help      d. help

50. Why didn't you return the book you had borrowed? - Oh! I remember ..... it a week ago.

- a. to returning      b. return      c. to return      d. returning

51. When I train, I follow the coach's advice; I ..... a break every 15 minutes to get some rest.

- a. refuse to take      b. avoid taking      c. stop to take      d. stop taking

6. The convict ..... stealing the lady's money, so he was imprisoned.

- a. denied      b. admitted      c. decided      d. hoped

7. I will start ..... my homework as soon as I have lunch.

- a. doing      b. to doing      c. make      d. making

8. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. My friend said, "Have you read *Oliver Twist* Rami?"  
B. My friend said, "Have you read *Oliver twist*, Rami?"  
C. My friend said, "Have you read *Oliver Twist*, Rami?"  
D. My friend said "Have you read *Oliver Twist*, Rami?"

C. I suggested that he travels by car.

D. I suggested that we should travel by car.

61. Scientists believe that work conditions will be quite different in the future. Artificial Intelligence is one of the most important factors that will decrease the number of people working in different fields.

A يعتقد العلماء أن شروط العمل ستكون مختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. بعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم العوامل التي ستزيد من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

B يعتقد العلماء أن ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. بعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم العوامل التي ستقل من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

C يعتقد علماء الاقتصاد أن ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. بعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم النتائج التي ستقل من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

D يعتقد علماء الاقتصاد أن ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفة تمامًا في المستقبل. بعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم النتائج التي ستزيد من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.



### Secondary 3 Practice Exercises: Unit 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- The manager used to encourage his workers' ..... levels.  
a. necessity      b. productivity      c. facility      d. equality
- People usually try to ..... their standard of living to lead a better life.  
a. raise      b. arise      c. rise      d. arouse
- She is ..... about the project; she speaks about its benefits all the time.  
a. kind      b. worried      c. angry      d. enthusiastic
- He used to talk proudly about his possessions. He..... about how much money he had made.  
a. complained      b. told      c. boasted      d. beat
- This research was done ..... the request of the science teacher.  
a. from      b. at      c. in      d. for
- Nowadays, employees are mostly evaluated according to their ....., regardless of the number of years they have worked.  
a. importance      b. experience      c. efficiency      d. sufficiency
- The exams questions should..... In order to cover all aspects of the assessment.  
a. decrease      b. include      c. raise      d. vary
- You aren't working hard; you need to be more .....  
a. talkative      b. productive      c. negative      d. successive
- I read an important report on ..... the impact of advertising on children.  
a. assessing      b. pressing      c. aggressing      d. blessing
- There was a/an ..... in sales and the company gained a lot of profit.  
a. decline      b. increase      c. deterioration      d. suggestion

11. Energy bills have increased ..... this winter all over the world.

- a. significant      b. significance      c. significantly      d. signify

12. Hard work ..... in success.

- a. results      b. happens      c. increases      d. expects

13. I took a ten-..... break to refresh my energy.

- a. minutes      b. minutes'      c. minute's      d. minute

14. You can ..... better if you study in a quiet environment.

- a. concentrate      b. evaluate      c. raise      d. get distracted

15. "You are doing well," my coach said. "I'm sure you will carry ..... achieving more success!"

- a. in      b. on      c. of      d. at

16. When you make a change to the way you work, you need to ..... its advantages and disadvantages first.

- a. concentrate      b. fabricate      c. evaluate      d. regulate

17. Pollution has a serious impact on the weather. *Impact* here is similar in meaning to:

- a. importance      b. influence      c. affect      d. cause

18 I usually have a thirty-minute walk every day; sport has a ..... effect on health.

- a. negative      b. positive      c. terrible      d. rare

19. Children need to be taught not to talk back to their parents. This means that children

- A weren't allowed to discuss issues.
- B shouldn't be allowed to reply rudely.
- C were asked to stop making noise.
- D weren't allowed to say anything.

20. My father smiled ..... at me.

- a. affectionately
- b. foolishly
- c. foolish
- d. affectionate

21. The prisoner was given a life ..... for his crimes.

- a. insistence
- b. sentence
- c. tolerance
- d. negligence

22. How do you usually..... ideas amongst a group of friends to get more information about something?

- a. rise
- b. mind
- c. brainstorm
- d. storm

23. I tried ..... my study time into twenty-minute periods and took breaks between them.

- a. continuing
- b. cutting
- c. dividing
- d. leaving

24. I was too busy, so I .....my sister ..... my room.

- a. had / to tidy
- b. allowed / tidy
- c. made / to tidy
- d. got / to tidy

25. What are the pros and ..... of social networking websites?

- a. canes
- b. cans
- c. coins
- d. cons

26. One of the ..... aspects of modern technology is that it makes our lives easier and more enjoyable.

- a. negative      b. positive      c. relative      d. offensive

27. What are the factors that ..... to achieving more progress?

- a. lead      b. add      c. increase      d. raise

28. My mother usually lets my elder sister ..... lunch when she is away.

- a. to make      b. making      c. makes      d. make

29. Am I ..... to use this dictionary?

- a. allowed      b. making      c. aimed      d. allowing

30. At first, he insisted on his opinion, but I managed to ..... him to change his mind.

- a. allow      b. get      c. make      d. let

31. Unfortunately, the bad weather ..... us ..... out.

- a. made / to go      b. allowed / to go      c. stopped / from going      d. prevented/ to go

32. I let my friend use my mobile phone. This means that I ..... them to use it.

- a. made      b. allowed      c. forced      d. suggested

33. My mother was busy, so she got lunch ..... by my brother.

- a. made      b. be made      c. making      d. to make

34. Cruel managers usually ..... less work done.

- a. prevent      b. allow      c. get      d. let

35. I went to the dentist's to ..... my teeth checked.

- a. allow      b. let      c. prepare      d. have

36. I recommend you..... late anymore.

- a. aren't late      b. don't be      c. not be      d. not to be

37. Sorrowfully, no one does their task well, .....?

- a. do they      b. don't they      c. does he      d. doesn't he

38. She was tired, so she returned ..... early.

- a. to home      b. home      c. the home      d. a home

39. .... careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes.

- a. Whatever      b. Regardless      c. However      d. Despite

40. In spite of being tired, he continued working for a long time. *In spite of* is a/an ..... for *despite*.

- a. opposite      b. similar      c. antonym      d. synonym

41. By the end of next year, the road to my town .....

- a. will have paved      b. will have been paved      c. will pave      d. will be paved

42. Unfortunately, I got low marks; I wish I ..... harder when I had had the time.

- a. had studied      b. studied      c. would study      d. have studied

43. He ..... silly mistakes, does he?

- a. never made      b. has      c. never makes      d. makes

44. We ..... research on the effect of global warming on daily activities; we are still working on it.

- a. had been doing      b. have been doing      c. will be doing      d. were doing

45. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. Do you have sugar free cookies, Huda?  
B. Do you have sugar-free cookies, Huda.  
C. Do you have sugar, free cookies Huda?  
D. Do you have sugar-free cookies, Huda?

46. Which of the following is used to reflect contrast?

- A. Ahmad doesn't read stories because he has no free time.  
B. In addition to reading, I like swimming.  
C. While Ahmad likes reading, I prefer swimming.  
D. Amir, as well as Ahmad, like reading.

47. The core point in the following paragraph is .....

- A. Technology can replace man in all fields of life.
- B. Technology is the main cause of destruction, so we must avoid using it.
- C. Technology has advantages and disadvantages, so we must use it carefully.
- D. A lot of people fall prey to technology addiction.

*Technology plays an important role in our lives. We use it in a lot of fields of life. However, I'm totally in favour of using technology carefully in a way that doesn't cause trouble or lead to addiction. We should bear in mind that technology is a double-edged weapon. That is why we should use technology in a constructive way that benefits us all. I'm against those who call for the mass use of technology at the expense of human security and safety. Also, I am against using it instead of people; technology can't replace man in many fields. Teaching, for example, requires actual contact between students and teachers.*

48. Workplace engagement and productivity are influenced by several factors. As a result, many people do not feel engaged at work when they work in an inappropriate environment.

- A تتأثر المشاركة في مكان العمل والإنتاجية بعدة عوامل. نتيجة لذلك، لا يشعر الكثير من الناس بحب العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة غير حارة.
- B تتأثر المشاركة في مكان العمل والإنتاجية بعدة عوامل. نتيجة لذلك، لا يشعر الكثير من الناس بالانتماء في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة غير مناسبة.
- C تؤثر النواحي النفسية و عوامل أخرى في مكان العمل. نتيجة لذلك، لا يشعر الكثير من الناس بالانتماء في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة غير مناسبة.
- D تتأثر المشاركة في مكان العمل والإنتاجية بعدة عوامل. نتيجة لذلك، يشعر الكثير من الناس بالانتماء في العمل عندما يعملون في بيئة مناسبة.

49. Political conflicts have a significant impact on the global economy. As a result, leaders of the world should settle their disagreements peacefully to avoid destruction and instability.

A للصراعات السياسية تأثير كبير على السلام العالمي. نتيجة لذلك، يجب على قادة العالم تسوية خلافاتهم بسرعة لتجنب النعز وعدم الاستقرار.

B للصراعات السياسية تأثير كبير على الاقتصاد العالمي. نتيجة لذلك، يجب على قادة العالم تسوية خلافاتهم سلمياً لتجنب النعز وعدم الاستقرار.

C للصراعات الإقليمية تأثير كبير على الاقتصاد العالمي. نتيجة لذلك، يجب على شعوب العالم تسوية خلافاتهم سلمياً لتجنب النعز وعدم الاستقرار.

D للصراعات الاقتصادية تأثير كبير على السلام العالمي. نتيجة لذلك، يجب على قادة العالم تسوية خلافاتهم سلمياً لتجنب النعز وعدم الاستقرار.

50. تهدف مبادرة "حياة كريمة" إلى التخفيف عن كاهل المواطنين بالمجتمعات الأكثر احتياجاً في الريف والمنطق العشوائية في الحضر، وتسمى هذه المبادرة لضمان حياة كريمة لتلك الفئة وتحسين ظروف معيشتهم.

A. The "Haya Karima" initiative hopes to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in Upper Egypt and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.

B. The "Haya Karima" initiative aims to alleviate burdens off employees in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.

C. The "Haya Karima" initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and improve their living conditions.

D. The "Haya Karima" initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to provide a dignified life for this category and remove their living conditions.



51 . يجب أن تكون عضواً فعالاً في المجتمع، فلا تكن سلبياً وتكتفى بمجرد الشكوى وانتقاد أفعال الآخرين، لابد أن تكون موضوعين وتسمى للثناء وقبول الآخر.

A. You must be an active worker in society. Do not be negative and only complain and criticise the actions of others. You must be subjective and strive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

B. You must be an active member of society. Do not be negative and only complain and criticise the actions of others. You must be objective and strive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

C. You must be an active member of your country. Do not be negative and only complain and criticise the opinions of others. You must be objective and strive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

D. You must be a productive member of society. Do not be negative and only try to criticise the actions of others. You must be objective and strive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

9. Some people find it strange to..... a virtual meeting; they prefer face-to-face contact.

- a. leave      b. go      c. join      d. enrol

10. Please turn down the volume; I'm suffering ..... a severe headache.

- a. with      b. from      c. of      d. by

11. We have achieved ..... progress in the field of communication, which makes us proud.

- a. debatable      b. forgettable      c. removable      d. remarkable

12. The lecturer spoke about the ..... effects of mental health problems.

- a. negative      b. positive      c. talkative      d. possessive

13. All my hard work and sacrifice will be worth the effort when I achieve my goals. This means:

- a. It will show why I paid so much money.  
b. It will show why I regretted not trying to do more.  
c. It will justify the energy I spent.  
d. It will justify the reason why I failed.

14. A generous ..... shared in equipping an intensive care unit for children in the neighbouring hospital.

- a. conspirator      b. benefactor      c. miser      d. loser

15. The police investigator still has no ..... that the young man is the killer; he needs to find clear evidence.

- a. proof      b. roof      c. doubt      d. refusal

16. You have enabled me to solve the problem. Thanks..... your help!

- a. to      b. about      c. for      d. with

17. Computer games have a negative ..... on children's health.

- a. increase      b. impact      c. reason      d. level

18. Maha spent her big ..... of money on unimportant items, and now she regrets it.

- a. share      b. chair      c. cheer      d. check

19. The meeting is in .....; it hasn't finished yet.

- a. advance      b. addition      c. progress      d. short

20. In your opinion, what .....to an increase in students' productivity levels?

- a. hopes      b. leads      c. wants      d. results

21. Our ..... of students' diaries resulted in some interesting conclusions.

- a. analysis      b. analyses      c. analytic      d. analyst

22. Companies are keen to hold ..... the employees who have made adequate progress.

- a. down      b. back      c. on to      d. off

23. You shouldn't be ..... of others' success; instead, you should try to emulate it.

- a. hopeless      b. careless      c. envious      d. worry

24. ...., we can say that studying in the morning appears to be the most beneficial time to study. This was confirmed by experts through their approved research.

- a. In doubt      b. In conclusion      c. In turn      d. in vain

25. Unfortunately, they stopped..... ; it is clear that they can't hear us.

- a. to responding      b. respond      c. to respond      d. responding

26. .... spending the summer holiday in Sharm El-Sheikh?

- a. I suggest      b. Let's      c. Have you considered      d. Why don't you

27. I recommend she.....that report for further information.

- a. reads      b. read      c. reading      d. needs to read

28. I regret selling my old car. This means:

- a. I should have sold it.  
b. I wish I hadn't sold it.  
c. I can't have sold it.  
d. I didn't have to sell it.

29. I could have spent the weekend in Alexandria, but I preferred my village. This means:

- a. It was possible for me to spend the weekend in Alexandria.  
b. It is probable that I spent the weekend in my village.  
c. I can't have spent the weekend in my village.  
d. I was obliged to spend the weekend in my village.

30. Why don't you go to the theatre with us? This shows (a/an).....

- a. inquiry      b. blame      c. regret      d. suggestion

31. I blame you for making noise; you .....that.

- a. ought to have done      b. shouldn't have done      c. should do      d. mustn't have done

32. I ..... reading adventure stories; they appeal to me so much!

- a. decide                      b. plan                      c. consider                      d. dislike

33. My father usually ..... us ..... video games in our spare time so we don't harm our eyes.

- a. discourages/ from playing                      b. discourages / to play                      c. encourages/ to play                      d. instructs/to play

34. Would you like ..... in the class project?

- a. share                      b. to share                      c. sharing                      d. to sharing

35. She hopes ..... an air hostess when she grows up.

- a. she was                      b. she would be                      c. will be                      d. to be

36. I'm so sorry; I forgot ..... that exercise. I will do it tomorrow.

- a. doing                      b. to doing                      c. to do                      d. that I did

37. I feel I know this man; I remember ..... him last month.

- a. meeting                      b. to meet                      c. I will meet                      d. to meeting

38. I am going to devote more time to ..... revision work.

- a. do                      b. doing                      c. make                      d. making

39. I really regret ..... to smoke when I was young; my lungs are in terrible condition.

- a. I will start              b. starting                      c. to start                      d. to starting

40. I stopped ..... the news and looked up when I heard the noise.

- a. to read                      b. from reading              c. reading                      d. read

41. I ..... to join the faculty of engineering when I finish secondary school; it's my dream!

- a. pretend                      b. intend                      c. consider                      d. enjoy

42. We should look up to old people. The phrasal verb *look up to* means .....

- a. ignore                      b. help                      c. detest                      d. respect

43. How can we bring about a change in the inappropriate behaviour of some young people who abuse the Internet? "Bring about" means "....."

- a. disappear                      b. cause                      c. delete                      d. appear

44. My car broke down again. I will ..... a mechanic to repair it.

- a. have                      b. get                      c. let                      d. make

45. Kamal: Did you prepare lunch?

Yousef: ..... because I was too busy studying.

- a. Yes, I have already prepared it
- b. No, I had prepared it
- c. No, I had it prepared
- d. Yes, I didn't ask anyone to prepare it

46. It is my habit to decorate things myself, so I .....

- a. painted my room
- b. got someone to paint my room
- c. had my room painted
- d. got my room painted

47. You shouldn't have told our secret to Aya; you let me.....

- a. down
- b. off
- c. on
- d. at

48. I had the new washing machine installed. This means that:

- a. the new washing machine had been installed.
- b. the new washing machine was installed
- c. I will get the new washing machine installed.
- d. I was able to install the new washing machine myself.

49. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. I went to the mechanic's to have my car repairing.
- b. I went to the mechanic's to let my car repaired.
- c. I went to the mechanic's to have repaired my car.
- d. I went to the mechanic's to have my car repaired.

50. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Amin said to me "I'm going to take a five day holiday to prepare for my sister's wedding next Thursday".
- b. Amin said to me, "I'm going to take a five day holiday to prepare for my sister s wedding next Thursday".
- c. Amin said to me, "I'm going to take a five-day holiday to prepare for my sister's wedding next Thursday."
- d. Amin said to me, "I'm going to take a five-day-holiday to prepare for my sister s wedding next Thursday."

51. The coach came under fire as a result of the team's poor results. This means:

- a. He got burnt because he got distracted.
- b. He was forgiven for the poor results.
- c. He was bitterly criticised for the poor results.
- d. He was rewarded despite the poor results.

52. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. "Look out, there's a car behind you, Tamer" Amani yelled.
- b. "Look out! There's a car behind you, Tamer!" Amani yelled.
- c. "Look out? There's a car behind you, Tamer." Amani yelled.
- d. "Look out! There's a car behind you Tamer!" Amani yelled.

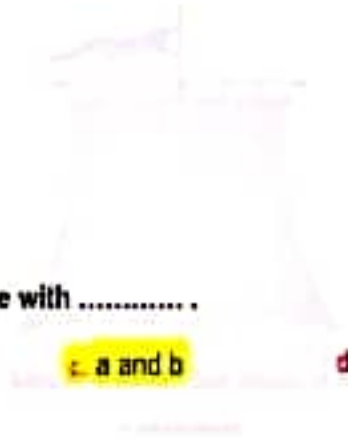
53. On the one hand, I'd like a job that pays more, but on the other hand, I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment because it's in the field I like most. The underlined expressions show .....

- a. a similarity between two different facts
- b. a comparison of two different facts



c. addition

d. your decision to leave the current job



54. In an informal email, you can conclude with .....

- a. Bye                      b. See you later                      c. a and b                      d. Yours sincerely

55. تسعى الحكومة للتحكم في الأسعار بشتى السبل، فهي تفرض عقوبات صارمة ضد التجار الجشعين الذي يحتكرون السلع الاستهلاكية والمنتجات الأساسية ليرفعوا أسعارها ويعتقوا مكسب غير شرعية.

- a. The government hopes to control prices by various means. It will impose severe penalties against rich merchants who buy consumer goods and basic commodities in order to raise their prices and achieve illegal gains.
- b. The government seeks to control prices by various means. It tries severe penalties against greedy merchants who monopolise consumer goods and basic commodities in order to control their prices and achieve illegal gains.
- c. The government seeks to control prices through various means. It imposes severe penalties against greedy merchants who monopolise consumer goods and basic commodities in order to raise their prices and achieve illegal profits.
- d. The government seeks to decrease prices through various means. It imposes severe penalties against greedy merchants who monopolise consumer goods and basic commodities in order to raise their prices and achieve quick profits.

56. لابد أن يغير الناس من عاداتهم الاستهلاكية السيئة، بمقاطعة التجار الجشعين والتوقف عن تخزين السلع وعدم شراء الأشياء الغير ضرورية، وهكذا يمكنهم التصدي لموجة الغلاء والتخفيف من أعباء المعيشة.

- a. People must change their bad consumption habits by punishing greedy merchants, stopping storing goods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and control the burdens of living.

- b. People must change their bad consumption habits by boycotting greedy merchants, stopping storing goods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and reduce the burdens of living.
- c. People must change their bad production habits by boycotting greedy buyers, stopping storing goods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and reduce the high cost of living.
- d. People must change their bad consumption habits by boycotting greedy merchants, stopping storing goods and not buying necessary things, so they can reduce the wave of high prices and reduce the burdens of living.

57. The future of work is shaped by two significant factors: the increasing adoption of artificial intelligence in the workplace, and the development of the workforce to include employees with the right skills to meet the challenges of our age.

a. يتشكل مستقبل العمل من خلال عاملين مهمين: الاعتماد المتزايد على الذكاء الاصطناعي في سوق العمل ، وتطوير القوى العاملة لتشمل الموظفين ذوي المهارات المناسبة لمواجهة تحديات عصرنا.

b. يتشكل مستقبل العمل من خلال عاملين مهمين: الاعتماد المتزايد على الذكاء الاصطناعي في مكان العمل ، وتطوير القوى العاملة لتشمل الموظفين ذوي المهارات المناسبة لمواجهة تحديات عصرنا.

c. يتشكل مستقبل العمل من خلال عاملين مهمين: الاعتماد الكبير على الذكاء الاصطناعي في مكان العمل ، وتطوير القوى العاملة لتشمل الموظفين ذوي المهارات المناسبة لمواجهة تحديات عصرنا.

d. يتشكل مستقبل العمل من خلال فئتين مهمتين: الاعتماد المتدرج على الذكاء الاصطناعي في مكان العمل ، وتطوير القوى العاملة لتشمل الموظفين ذوي المهارات المناسبة لمواجهة تحديات عصرنا.

58. Personal development is a lifelong process. It is a way to assess your skills in light of your ambition. So, you must set a plan to promote your potential and achieve your goals.

a. التنمية الذاتية هي عملية تستمر مدى الحياة. إنها طريقة لتقييم مهاراتك في ضوء طموحك. لذلك، يجب أن تضع خطة لتعزيز إمكاناتك وتحقيق أهدافك.

b. التنمية المهنية هي عملية تستمر مدى الحياة. إنها طريقة لتحديد طموحك في ضوء قدراتك. لذلك ، يجب أن تضع خططاً لتعزيز إمكاناتك وتحقيق أهدافك.



## Unit 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I'm enthusiastic ..... the new post I occupy.

- a. for                      b. about                      c. in                      d. with

2. Rehab is ....., but that hasn't stopped her from working out.

- a. disabled                      b. unable                      c. fit                      d. ready

3. Diets are most effective when ..... with exercise.

- a. dealt                      b. prevented                      c. separated                      d. combined

4. Because of his accomplishments, my father has always been a/an ..... to my sons; he is their favourite role model.

- a. inspiration                      b. respiration                      c. hindrance                      d. obstacle

5. In today's world, success is sometimes ..... by how much money you make from your job.

- a. refined                      b. defined                      c. refused                      d. appeared

6. I noticed an elegant lady sitting next to my aunt. "Elegant" is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. regretful                      b. dutiful                      c. amful                      d. graceful

7. My uncle is an ..... assistant at the City Council.

- a. administrative                      b. administration                      c. administrate                      d. administrator

8. He can't move; he has a ..... problem with his leg.

- a. psychological                      b. physical                      c. chemical                      d. biological

9. Success in life is based on hard work and .....

- a. aviation                      b. elimination                      c. deterioration                      d. determination

10. We need to work hard to ..... the minds of foreign investors about the efficiency of Egyptian workers.

- a. change                      b. charge                      c. check                      d. refuse

11. Which ..... do successful people share, so they can keep making progress?

- a. quantities      b. qualities      c. demerits      d. obstacles

12. A/An..... question is the one that you don't expect to get a specific answer to.

- a. amusing      b. ordinary      c. retelling      d. rhetorical

13. I ..... this type of sport; I like it very much.

- a. adore      b. deal      c. detest      d. delay

14. I'm glad that my neighbour ..... and left hospital.

- a. healed      b. cured      c. recovered      d. discovered

15. You don't have to .....; no one can hear us.

- a. cry      b. whisper      c. shout      d. speak

16. Sorrowfully, everything in some people's lives is measured in ..... of money.

- a. advance      b. fact      c. turn      d. terms

17. The champion was able to ..... his physical disability and win the gold medal.

- a. overcome      b. overhear      c. overdo      d. oversleep

18. I was really fascinated; the view was .....

- a. impressing      b. impression      c. impressive      d. impress

19. The project is a real.....; we have achieved high profits.

- a. successful      b. success      c. succession      d. successive

20. Successful people are always looking for new ..... to learn more and develop their skills.

- a. results      b. disadvantages      c. obstacles      d. opportunities

21. Don't expect to ..... immediate success because it could take a long time.

- a. achieve      b. relieve      c. believe      d. deceive

22. You should ..... the lecture by using key words if you don't need to remember the details.

- a. confuse      b. paraphrase      c. delete      d. refuse

23. You ..... the hall; it looks lovely!

- a. were decorating      b. will decorate      c. have decorated      d. had decorated

24. I ..... the movie you recommended. I'm enjoying it.

- a. have watched      b. had watched      c. have been watching      d. had been watching

25. He ..... three cups of coffee since he reached the office this morning.

- a. had drunk      b. has drunk      c. is drinking      d. has been drinking

26. They ..... in London since 2004. They are still living there.

- a. had lived      b. have lived      c. have been living      d. had been living

27. She ..... lunch for two hours before her children returned home.

- a. had prepared      b. has prepared      c. has been preparing      d. had been preparing

28. I ..... reading the book you recommended, so we can talk about it now.

- a. had finished      b. have finished      c. have been finishing      d. had been finishing

29. I ..... my friend, Kamel, since we were at school.

- a. have known      b. had known      c. are knowing      d. have been knowing

30. I ..... 2000 metres today.

- a. have run      b. had run      c. have been running      d. had been running

31. Tamer ..... his new car for five months now.

- a. had had      b. has had      c. has been having      d. had been having

32. Please help me; I ..... my passport. What can I do?

- a. had lost      b. will be losing      c. has been losing      d. have lost

33. I ..... *Wuthering Heights* all day. It's very interesting, but I'm only on chapter 3.

- a. have been reading      b. had read      c. had been reading      d. have read

34. Your hands are really dirty. What ..... ?

- a. had you been doing      b. had you done      c. have you been doing      d. will you be doing

35. My grandfather ..... abroad; he prefers to spend his time wandering round his hometown.

- a. has ever travelled    b. has never travelled    c. has already travelled    d. had never travelled

36. I miss you so much; I ..... you for ages!

- a. won't see    b. hadn't seen    c. haven't been seeing    d. haven't seen

37. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, the world economy .....

- a. has greatly affected    b. had been greatly affected    c. has been greatly affected    d. had greatly affected

38. .... doing the new exercise yet?

- a. Have you finished    b. Had you finished    c. Will you finish    d. Are you finishing

39. I am still working; I ..... doing that task yet.

- a. hadn't finished    b. haven't finished    c. won't finish    d. have finished

40. They ..... the road to our village recently.

- a. had paved    b. have been paved    c. have been paving    d. had been paving

41. She ..... a thorough cleaning of the house. Everything is sparkling.

- a. had done    b. had been doing    c. has been doing    d. has done

42. My aunt ..... Tanta for ten years only. Now, she is living in Mansoura.

- a. has lived    b. had lived    c. has been living    d. lived

43. .... Luxor before? - Yes, I went there last winter.

- a. Are you visiting    b. Have you visited    c. Have you been visited    d. Will you visit

44. He hasn't been able to play tennis ..... he broke his leg.

- a. since    b. for    c. go    d. when

45. You can't meet Taher because he ..... Cairo International Book Fair.

- a. has been to      b. has gone to      c. has gone      d. has been

46. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. "I'm visiting you tonight, my friend said".  
B. "I'm visiting you tonight" my friend said.  
C. "I'm visiting you tonight," my friend said.  
D. "I m visiting you tonight," my friend said.

47. Which of the following is used to show one of the merits of the internet?

- A. We can't ignore the fact that the internet has become the home to a lot of e-crimes.  
B. The main advantage to emphasise is that the internet is the most rapid source of information.  
C. To me, the internet is really a double-edged weapon. Therefore, it should be used carefully.  
D. Regrettably, many people, particularly in rural regions, do not have access to the internet.

48. You summarise the content of your essay when you .....

- a. develop the main idea.      b. write the elements of your essay in detail  
c. make the end open      d. write the conclusion of your essay

49. Without motivation in life, it's hard to strive for success and achieve internal happiness. You should try to achieve more success for yourself first before trying to please other people.

- A. بدون مشكل الحياة ، من السهل السعي لتحقيق الطموح وتحقيق السعادة الداخلية. يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لإرضاء نفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.  
B. بدون الدافع في الحياة ، من الصعب السعي لتحقيق النجاح وتحقيق السعادة الداخلية. يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.  
C. بدون الدافع في الحياة ، من السهل السعي لتحقيق النجاح وتحقيق الذات. يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.  
D. بدون الدافع في الحياة ، من الصعب السعي لتحقيق النجاح وتحقيق السعادة مع الآخرين. يجب أن تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لأنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.



50. التنمية المستدامة هي استراتيجية تهدف إلى تحقيق أهداف التنمية البشرية مع الحفاظ في الوقت نفسه على الموارد الطبيعية التي يعتمد عليها الاقتصاد والمجتمع.

- A. Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve humane development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural sources that the economy and society rely on.
- B. Social development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the country and society rely on.
- C. Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the economy and society rely on.
- D. Sustainable development is a strategy that needs to achieve human development plans while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the economy and society rely on.



## Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My long-term goal is to have a successful ..... as a project manager.

- a. employee      b. employer      c. work      d. career

2. I need a ..... job for three hours every day to increase my income.

- a. short-time      b. full-time      c. permanent      d. complete

3. I am looking ..... an internship at a car factory.

- a. with      b. forward      c. for      d. into

4. There are twenty ..... for the same job; the salary is generous.

- a. interviews      b. employers      c. interns      d. candidates

5. I worked for a clothes factory for two months as a kind of .....

- a. internship      b. intern      c. membership      d. scholarship

6. Rami: *Is it a job for some time daily?*

Hatim: *No, it's a ..... job as I am in need of a full salary.*

- a. part-time      b. full-time      c. temporary      d. voluntary

7. I'm a hard-working, ..... and organized individual with a genuine interest in digital marketing.

- a. motivate      b. molivation      c. motivated      d. motivator

8. I've ..... all necessary information in my CV to ensure thoroughness and to make it intriguing.

- a. included      b. excluded      c. contained      d. consisted

9. I'm able to build websites perfectly. "Build" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. sign      b. appear      c. do      d. create

10. I have got 3 advanced- ..... qualifications at grade A in business studies.

- a. mark      b. level      c. sign      d. symbol

11. I am going to ..... an internship at a nearby factory during the school holidays.

- a. agree      b. enroll      c. do      d. make

12. Hurricanes and tropical storms are different kinds of natural..... that threaten man.

- a. disasters                      b. holidays                      c. celebrations                      d. festivals

13. You should .....your internship on something you really enjoy.

- a. make                      b. base                      c. sit                      d. leave

14. The statue of Ramesses II is colossal. "Colossal" is similar in opposite in meaning to ".....".

- a. small                      b. huge                      c. big                      d. tiny

15. Who was in ..... of the sales department after Mr. Adly had resigned?

- a. change                      b. charge                      c. choice                      d. chat

16. Safety ..... inside the factory must be taken seriously.

- a. measures                      b. manners                      c. chaos                      d. planes

17. It would be ..... to buy that expensive mobile; the one you already have is very smart. You should be wise enough with your money.

- a. economical                      b. ordinary                      c. extravagant                      d. careful

18. He was imprisoned because he couldn't ..... off his debt on time.

- a. take                      b. go                      c. see                      d. pay

19. He is very .....; he behaves in an unpleasant way and thinks that he is better than everyone else.

- a. modest                      b. arrogant                      c. simple                      d. cruel

20. During their father's ....., the sisters sobbed uncontrollably.

- a. funeral                      b. festival                      c. party                      d. birth

21. He recently ..... from the faculty of commerce and is currently an accountant at an international company.

- a. joined                      b. left                      c. graduated                      d. studied

22. An ..... is a person who works for a company or factory for a limited period of time without being paid.

- a. internship                      b. intern                      c. employer                      d. employee

23. When I was a sales manager, I was awarded a prize for ..... in increasing sales.

a. excellence

b. excellent

c. excellently

d. excel

24. There has been a breakthrough in communication since the internet .....

a. was invented

b. invented

c. has been invented

d. is invented

25. The car ..... well; it no longer breaks down.

a. did not repair

b. must have been repaired

c. can't have been repaired

d. must have repaired

26. After I returned home, I found that my clothes ..... by my sister.

a. is being ironed

b. was ironing

c. had been ironed

d. had ironed

27. I was doing my homework while dinner ..... by my mother.

a. is prepared

b. had been prepared

c. was preparing

d. was being prepared

28. Look! Our school ..... now.

a. is painting

b. is being painted

c. was painting

d. have been painted

29. I felt worried as soon as the plane ..... off.

a. took

b. had been taken

c. has taken off

d. was taken

30. Who ..... the radio invented by?

a. was

b. had

c. has

d. is

31. The patient ..... thoroughly before the serious operation.

a. was examining

b. had to be examined

c. had examined

d. had to examine

32. What upsetting news! My friend's car .....

a. had damaged

b. has damaged

c. had been damaged

d. has been damaged

33. Most of the novels ..... by Naguib Mahfouz are still read by thousands of people.

a. writing

b. written

c. were written

d. which written

34. What the manager said in the meeting .....

- a. hasn't been expected      b. wasn't expecting      c. hadn't expected      d. hadn't been expected

35. Having ....., the car became ready for the journey.

- a. repaired      b. being repaired      c. been repaired      d. to be repaired

36. I'm hoping that this serious issue ..... tomorrow.

- a. is resolving      b. will resolve      c. was resolved      d. will be resolved

37. Because this medicine has the potential to be poisonous, it must ..... with a doctor's prescription only.

- a. be using      b. be used      c. use      d. have used

38. Egyptian cotton clothes ..... all over the world.

- a. are sold      b. are to sell      c. selling      d. has been sold

39. These trees need to ..... regularly.

- a. be watered      b. water      c. be watering      d. have watered

40. By next September, a new secondary school in our village.

- a. will be built      b. will have been built      c. has been built      d. will have built

41. I ..... an email from the company every time the manager asks me to undertake a new duty.

- a. send      b. sent      c. was sent      d. am sent

42. .... in medical conferences in Egypt?

- a. Is French speaking      b. Is French spoken      c. Can French speak      d. Does French speak

43. Unfortunately, the stolen money ....., yet.

- a. hasn't been restored      b. hasn't restored      c. hadn't been restored      d. weren't restored

44. Which of the following is structurally correct?

D. The exercise can't have been revised well, it's full of mistakes.

45. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. You've to improve your English it's a widely-spoken language.
- B. You've to improve your English: it's a widely-spoken language.
- C. you've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language.
- D. You've to improve your English: It's a widely spoken language

46. Which of the following sentences can complete this part of an essay about the merits and demerits of technology?

To keep pace with the recent changes all over the world, the use of modern technology in different fields of life is a must nowadays. However, we must take into consideration that technology has both positive and negative aspects. Technology is the outcome of scientists' efforts and research. On the one hand, it has improved the quality of our lives.

.....

- A. In short, we all agree that technology has no downsides to consider.
- B. On the other hand, it has the potential to waste our time and make us lazy.
- C. Moreover, it can save our time and effort.
- D. In conclusion, I see we had better avoid using technology.

47. What mustn't be included in a CV?

- A. Contact information.
- B. Work Experience.
- C. Education and skills.
- D. Personal information.

48. Accepting others is a highly civilised aspect that we all should have. You can express your opinion and respect the opinions of others as well.

- a. يُعتبر قبول الآراء سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن تتطوّر بها جميعاً. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام آراء الآخرين أيضاً.
- b. يُعتبر قبول الآراء سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن تتطوّر بها جميعاً. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام الآخرين أيضاً.
- c. يُعتبر قبول الآراء سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن تتطوّر بها جميعاً. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك والاحترام من آراء الآخرين أيضاً.
- d. يُعتبر قبول الآراء سمة سيئة للغاية يجب أن تتطوّر عنها جميعاً. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام آراء الآخرين أيضاً.

49. في سوق العمل لم تعد الخبرة وحدها هي العامل الاساسي الذي يضعه أصحاب الأعمال في الاعتبار. هناك مهارات العمل التي لا تقل أهمية عن الخبرة.

- A. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employers take into consideration; there are work skills that are more important than experience.
- B. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employers take into consideration; there are work skills that are no less important than experience.
- C. In the labour market, experience alone is still the main factor that employers take into consideration; it is more important than skills.
- D. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employees take into consideration; there are work skills that are not as important as experience.

## Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My brother started working in a factory and gained reasonable working ..... of safety procedures.

- a. ignorance      b. suffering      c. knowledge      d. science

2. To better my skills, I chose to enroll in a ..... writing class.

- a. creatively      b. creative      c. creation      d. creator

3. The entire job experience I've gained has been life-..... .

- a. joining      b. charging      c. stealing      d. changing

4. My brother ..... the first prize in a short story competition.

- a. beat      b. earned      c. won      d. gained

5. My grandfather has a lot of .....; we frequently seek his guidance.

- a. wisdom      b. hatred      c. jealousy      d. health

6. The Ministry of Education is adopting plans to ..... the Egyptian educational system.

- a. reuse      b. reinvent      c. recycle      d. refuse

7. My sister has decided to change ..... and go to university to get a higher degree.

- a. reaction      b. infection      c. collection      d. direction

8. Mr. Rami, our science teacher, has made significant ..... to his students' lives in order to motivate them to achieve their goals.

- a. ammunitions      b. situations      c. contributions      d. constitutions

9. She was offered employment in the sales department. "Employment" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. career      b. job      c. profession      d. idleness

10. You must continue to improve your skills in order to remain .....

- a. employable      b. unemployed      c. employer      d. employment



11. Taher, my new colleague, is a 32-.....-old gentleman.

- a. years'      b. year's      c. year      d. years

12. My grandmother can still ..... volunteer work; she enjoys helping others.

- a. make      b. do      c. refuse      d. abuse

13. My neighbour is very old and likes to help young people. I don't think he is typical of most people of his age. "Typical" could be the opposite of the meaning of ".....".

- a. common      b. familiar      c. weak      d. exceptional

14. After retirement, a lot of old people like to spend their time on hobbies that they are ..... about in order to enjoy their lives.

- a. worried      b. passionate      c. angry      d. keen

15. When I received the dreadful news, my heart .....; I was upset and disappointed.

- a. sank      b. cheered      c. thought      d. flew

16. We ..... live in Alexandria; this is our constant place of residence.

- a. temporary      b. temporarily      c. permanently      d. permanent

17. When I heard about the road accident, I ..... for my friend's safety because he was driving that car.

- a. considered      b. feared      c. blamed      d. criticised

18. No one has declared the final result yet, so I can't ..... that I have got the gold medal.

- a. accept      b. seem      c. appear      d. confirm

19. There is a night ..... who goes round the building to keep us safe at night.

- a. thief      b. watchman      c. burglar      d. dustman

20. He wasn't faithful; he ..... his friend when he was in trouble and refused to help him!

- a. deserted      b. desired      c. disappeared      d. remained

21. I ..... down to get the lady's handbag from the floor.

- a. broke                      b. filled                      c. crouched                      d. cut

22. If you don't hit the books this week, you won't pass the exam. This means: .

- a. You should throw away the books.  
b. You should study hard.  
c. You should buy the needful books.  
d. You should postpone your exam.

23. She is very punctual; she rarely comes late, .....?

- a. is she                      b. she doesn't                      c. doesn't she                      d. does she

24. He is very sad because ..... his money has been lost.

- a. neither                      b. all                      c. each                      d. every

25. In exams, ..... student is given a question paper.

- a. every                      b. all                      c. a few                      d. each of

26. Take care! The little child carried a glass bottle in ..... hand.

- a. neither                      b. all                      c. every                      d. each

27. I have hardly ..... money left; I spent all of it on clothes.

- a. no                      b. some                      c. any                      d. many

28. I have read ..... of your ideas and I like them all.

- a. none                      b. some                      c. any                      d. much

29. .... young people prefer to work in nearby places to their homes.

- a. A lot of                      b. Lots                      c. A lot                      d. Every

30. Ahmad: Have you bought much bread

Yasser: No, I bought only .....

- a. few      b. a few      c. a little      d. any

31. .... of the students failed; all of them passed.

- a. Each      b. None      c. Every      d. All

32. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. All your answers is wrong.  
B. Not of your answers are wrong.  
C. A lot your answers are not correct  
D. You haven't given any correct answers.

33. We need to book a bigger hall; this one can hold ..... guests only.

- a. a few      b. a lot of      c. many      d. no

34. There is ..... equipment in the new office, so we need to buy some more.

- a. many      b. few      c. little      d. much

35. Would you like to have ..... fresh fruit juice?- Yes, only ....., please?

- a. some / a few      b. some / a little      c. many / a little      d. much / little

36. I'm so sorry, I don't have..... time to help you.

- a. some      b. a lot      c. many      d. any

37. There isn't .....work to do today, so I can go out with you.

- a. much      b. a little      c. many      d. some

38. I have almost ..... sugar in the apartment. I need to buy .....

- a. much / some      b. no / some      c. many / a little      d. any / some

39. We have..... of petrol in the car, so it is enough to reach our destination.

- a. a little                      b. lot                      c. plenty                      d. many

40. There is ..... meat left; we only have enough for three, and we've invited 12 people!

- a. little                      b. a little                      c. more                      d. much

41. A..... workers gathered outside the company to complain about the mistreatment of the manager.

- a. many                      b. lots                      c. lot                      d. lot of

42. The majority of students got ready for the final exam, but..... them lagged behind as they didn't revise well.

- a. a few                      b. a lot                      c. a few of                      d. lots

43. I have no money left ..... the money I had was lent to my friend Kamal.

- a. All                      b. A few of                      c. None of                      d. A little

44. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. I need little sugar so as not to put on many weight.  
B. I need a little sugar so as not to put on more weight.  
C. I don't want a lot sugar so as not to put on more weight.  
D. I don't want lots sugar so as not to put on weight.

45. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. Rami it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday.  
B. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister s wedding party next Thursday.  
C. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday  
D. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next thursday.

46. We use "Consequently," in a paragraph or an essay to .....

- A. introduce the result of something.  
B. give a reason for something.  
C. give contrasting information.

D. introduce a summary of the main points,

47. A narrative essay's goal is to .....

- A. convey an intense description of a particular place, object, or concept.
- B. adopt a specific position on an issue with the intention of persuading readers.
- C. tell readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life-changing moment.
- D. advise you to research a theory, analyse evidence, elaborate on the idea, and present a clear and concise argument about the notion.

48. What is the main idea of this paragraph?

*In our daily lives, technology plays a vital part. We use it in a variety of situations. However, I am a firm believer in wisely using technology in a manner that does not cause harm or addiction. It's important to remember that technology is a double-edged sword. That is why we must use technology in a way that is beneficial to all of us. I oppose those who advocate for widespread technological use at the price of human security and safety. Also, I am opposed to employing it in place of humans; in many sectors, technology cannot replace people. For example, teaching necessitates direct touch between students and teachers.*

- A. The writer is in favour of the wise use of technology, bearing in mind not to let it harm or replace humankind in all fields.
- B. The writer is a believer in wisely using technology in a manner that does not cause harm or addiction, regardless of the possible unemployment of some people.
- C. The writer is a firm believer in the mass use of technology at the expense of man as long as we make profits.
- D. The writer is against the wise use of technology although it makes people's lives easier and more comfortable.

49. تشير ظاهرة تشغيل الأطفال إلى استغلالهم في أشكال مختلفة من العمل بما يحرمهم من طفولتهم، ويمنعهم من الذهاب إلى المدرسة، ويؤثر عليهم جسدياً واجتماعياً ومعنوياً.

- A. Child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of crime that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them psychologically, physically, socially and morally.
- B. Child labour aims at the exploitation of children in different forms of work that frightens them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially and morally.
- C. The phenomenon of child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to gardens and affects them physically, socially, and economically.
- D. The phenomenon of child labour refers to exploiting children in various forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially, and morally.

50. If you want to achieve more success in life, you'll need a lot of determination. So, if you fail at the beginning, never lose hope or give up.

A. إذا كنت تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح في الحياة ، أنت في حاجة إلى الكثير من التصميم. لذا ، إذا فشلت في البداية ، لا تفقد الأمل وأطلب نصيحة الآخرين.

B. إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق بعض النجاح في الحياة ، فستحتاج إلى الكثير من المجهود. لذا ، إذا فشلت في البداية ، لا تفقد الأمل أو تستسلم أبداً.

C. إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق المزيد من النجاح في الحياة ، أنت في حاجة إلى الكثير من التصميم. لذا ، إذا فشلت في البداية ، لا تفقد الأمل أو تستسلم أبداً.

D. إذا كنت ترغب في تحقيق المزيد والمزيد من النجاح في الحياة ، فستحتاج إلى بعض التصميم. لذا ، إذا فشلت في الحياة ، لا تفقد الأمل أو تستسلم أبداً.

### Revision 3 based on units 7, 8 and 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I never believe ..... that he says; he usually tells lies!

- a. every      b. all      c. whole      d. each

2. How long ..... each other?

- a. will you be known      b. have you been knowing      c. have you known      d. had you known

3. You are wasting your time before the final exam; you ..... computer games for three hours now.

- a. have played      b. had been playing      c. are playing      d. have been playing

4. My grandfather ..... the village house since his retirement.

- a. has owned      b. is owning      c. has been owning      d. had owned

5. He's still angry with me and he ..... my apology yet.

- a. hasn't been accepted      b. hasn't accepted      c. don't accept      d. hadn't accepted

6. Do you need ..... else, sir? – Yes, I need a packet of tea, please.

- a. all things      b. everything      c. anything      d. nothing

7. He ..... for the company since he was twenty-five. He enjoys his work there.

- a. had worked      b. has worked      c. is working      d. has been working

8. I ..... my mobile. Can you help me find it?

- a. got lost      b. had lost      c. have lost      d. have been losing

9. Why are worried, Tamer? – I ..... for my exam result all day.

- a. have been waiting      b. have waited      c. had been waiting      d. had waited

10. I haven't seen Yasser ..... the last time we were at the conference together.

- a. when      b. since      c. for      d. ago

11. I need ..... rice, please; I need a small amount.

a. a little

b. a few

c. little

d. much

12. When Rami got home, he found that a delicious meal..... by his mother.

a. had been prepared

b. had prepared

c. has been preparing

d. was preparing

13. It ..... that a new school will be built in our town.

a. is reporting

b. is reported

c. have been reported

d. had been reported

14. Our house ..... in 2002.

a. built

b. has built

c. was built

d. has been built

15. Because the road ....., you won't be able to take this route.

a. will pave

b. had been paved

c. is paving

d. is being paved

16. Eman has had no promotion for three years. She hopes..... next month.

a. to be promoted

b. will be promoted

c. to promote

d. to being promoted

17. Amani: *Didn't you buy any flour?*

Heba: *No, I bought..... to make cakes.*

a. any

b. no

c. some

d. many

18. While they were watching TV, the house ..... suddenly. Fortunately, no one was hurt.

a. had been collapsed

b. was collapsed

c. collapsed

d. is collapsing

19. .... about the result of the exam next week?

a. Will we tell

b. Were we told

c. Will we be told

d. Were we telling

20. Not ..... students will get full marks unless they study hard and do excellent revision work.

a. a few

b. many

c. a lot

d. none

21. She ..... for the exam all day. Now, she appears to be exhausted.

a. had been revising

b. has been revising

c. will be revising

d. revised

22. Don't worry about Hatim because I ..... him the money he needed.



- a. has been given      b. was given      c. have given      d. had given

23. A lot of smart mobile phones ..... In China.

- a. are produced      b. has been produced      c. produce      d. are producing

24. I don't like ..... late at night.

- a. to visit      b. to be visited      c. visiting      d. to being visited

25. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. He is still writing the final report; he hadn't finished yet.  
b. He is still writing the final report; he hasn't finished yet.  
c. He is still writing the final report; he had finished it by 6 pm.  
d. He was busy because he has been writing the final report for two hours.

26. My kids are worried about ..... for making a lot of noise.

- a. been punished      b. be punished      c. punishing      d. being punished

27. I spend ..... time watching TV as I'm always busy studying most of the day.

- a. a lot      b. much      c. a little      d. a few

28. Don't ..... the opportunity to share in helping people as long as you can do this.

- a. miss      b. lose      c. keep      d. get

29. If you are dissatisfied ..... the product, please return it within 15 days.

- a. of      b. by      c. from      d. with

30. Do you think that earning more money is a real .....?

- a. succession      b. success      c. successful      d. succeed

31. The real ..... why he was angry is that he was insulted openly.

- a. reason      b. result      c. merit      d. opinion

32. You should stop smoking; it's a life-saving decision to .....

- a. appear      b. take      c. make      d. do
33. I need a day .....; I need to relax outside of my home.
- a. of      b. off      c. in      d. out of
34. My sister usually has her hair ..... every week.
- a. appeared      b. grown      c. made      d. done
35. Some people find it challenging to ..... their personal lives with their work.
- a. appear      b. delete      c. balance      d. separate
36. We should ..... in doing volunteer work to serve our community.
- a. decide      b. participate      c. join      d. take
37. In her CV, my sister presented herself as a/an ..... for an internship in digital marketing.
- a. candidate      b. employee      c. leader      d. employer
38. I have very good ..... skills; I'm sure my interviewer will be amazed!
- a. organ      b. organiser      c. organisational      d. organisation
39. My children don't like playing ..... games; they always want to go out and play in the club.
- a. outdoors      b. indoor      c. indoors      d. outdoor
40. I have a..... for designing on the computer; it is my favourite hobby.
- a. process      b. passion      c. work      d. demerit
41. How will you decide what career ..... to take?
- a. decision      b. section      c. direction      d. reflection
42. I was astonished when I found out that I had won a medal in the poetry competition.  
"Astonished" is a synonym for "extremely ....." .
- a. happy      b. surprised      c. sad      d. worried
43. What is your job.....? - I am senior editor.
- a. symbol      b. rate      c. title      d. address

44. The movie star has a lot of..... who flock to follow and see him everywhere he goes.

- a. admirers                      b. enemies                      c. competitors                      d. rivals

45. Due to the enthusiasm they have, young people can succeed in their jobs although they ..... experience.

- a. leak                      b. lack                      c. lock                      d. leach

46. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Rami it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday  
b. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister s wedding party next Thursday.  
c. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday.  
d. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next thursday.

47. Reading enables us to widen our horizons. Moreover, it's an amazing source of information. Moreover here shows .....

- a. contrast                      b. addition                      c. condition                      d. reason

48. The following is part of a/an ..... essay.

<p>a. narrative b. argumentative c. persuasive d. descriptive</p>	<p>Holidays are a time for us to recharge our batteries and spend quality time with our family and friends. Every holiday, we have a nice time and indulge in our favourite pastimes; we have a lot of fun and make good memories. The previous holiday, on the other hand, was not perfect. As usual, we drove to Sharm El-Shiekh in our car. We heard strange noises in our car's engine on the road, and it suddenly broke down. My brother was unable to restart the engine. Our car had to be towed to a nearby service centre. We were surprised to learn that the engine had a significant fault that would take two days to resolve. We waited a long time for a car to arrive and pick us up. Taken by surprise, we forgot to take our necessary things out of our car. Therefore, we were forced to send our brother back to the service centre to collect our luggage. Really, it was a holiday to forget all about!</p>
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49. بالاضافة الى الاعتماد بتطوير البنية التحتية ونشاء العديد من المشروعات القومية , تتلذ الحكومة المصرية سياسة اصلاح القصدى طويلة الأمد , ومن المتوقع ان نستمتع بنتائج تلك السياسة فى المستقبل القريب.

a. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many private projects, the Egyptian government hopes for a short-term social reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

b. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptian government is implementing a long-term economic reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

c. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many investment projects, the Egyptian government is planning for a long-term scientific reform policy. It is thought that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

d. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptian government is implementing a long-term scientific reform policy. It is accepted that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

**50. A lot of businesses allow you to earn more money online by performing different activities that computers cannot do, such as analysing and rating web content.**

a. تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الإنترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة صعبة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ، مثل جمع بيانات محتوى الويب وتقييمه.

b. تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الإنترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة مختلفة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ، مثل برمجة محتوى الويب وتقييمه.

c. تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بممارسة المزيد من الهوايات عبر الإنترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة مختلفة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ، مثل تحليل محتوى صفحة على الإنترنت وتقييمها.

d. تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الإنترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة مختلفة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ، مثل تحليل محتوى صفحة على الإنترنت وتقييمها.

## Unit 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The Eiffel Tower is probably the most famous ..... in Paris.

- a. land tenancy      b. landfall      c. landmark      d. landfill

2. A ..... is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon.

- a. superstition      b. myth      c. role model      d. dream

3. The Karnak ..... dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.

- a. temple      b. oasis      c. mountain      d. river

4. My aunt asked a famous ..... to help her with a legal problem. He defended her well in the law court.

- a. farmer      b. judge      c. criminal      d. lawyer

5. The British museum is the most popular tourist ..... in London.

- a. destruction      b. obstruction      c. attraction      d. distraction

6. I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an ..... harbour which is really fantastic.

- a. picturesque      b. ugly      c. ordinary      d. dull

7. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised ..... of extinct animals.

- a. pillars      b. remains      c. temples      d. forts

8. Who ..... the ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them.

- a. deciphered      b. hid      c. disappeared      d. wrote

9. We were ..... by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.

- a. disgusted      b. distracted      c. educated      d. captivated

10. The High ..... helps to store and provide water for agriculture all year.

- a. Dam      b. Ferry      c. Bridge      d. Way

11. The archaeologists have found wonderful ..... inside the royal tomb.

- a. trees      b. landfalls      c. artefacts      d. museums

12. Mohamed Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he ..... his life to treating them for free.

- a. prevented      b. appeared      c. dedicated      d. educated

13. The museum is well ..... visiting; it contains rare artefacts.

- a. believed      b. worth      c. done      d. made

14. Do you know where the..... of Qaltbey lies?

- a. fort      b. lighthouse      c. ferry      d. temple

15. He isn't a kind man; don't be ..... by his tricky behaviour.

- a. misled      b. believed      c. appeared      d. helped

16. My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently ..... a sweater for my brother.

- a. letting      b. knitting      c. hitting      d. sitting

17. In 1899, two archaeologists found many well- ..... crocodile mummies in Umm el- Baragat.

- a. reversed      b. preserved      c. cooked      d. killed

18. The impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important..... landmarks in the city.

- a. ancient      b. unknown      c. contemporary      d. temporary

19. The film was really .....; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.

- a. removable      b. comic      c. funny      d. moving

20. What ..... me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of kings and queens.

- a. inspires      b. conspired      c. respired      d. realised

21. "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. Authentic is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. fake      b. genuine      c. false      d. ordinary

22. When I visited Khan el-Khalili, the ..... for me was getting some souvenirs for my friends.

- a. highlight      b. light year      c. light sleep      d. high noon

23. We use "....." when we want to introduce the summary.

- a. first of all      b. not at all      c. above all      d. all in all

24. Ann hasn't arrived yet. She ..... the train. Who knows?

- a. should have missed      b. might have missed      c. had to miss      d. must have missed

25. I regret making that silly mistake; I ..... have quarrelled with my friend.

- a. should      b. must      c. shouldn't      d. can't

26. I ..... in a small village, but I moved to live in Alexandria when I joined university.

- a. am living      b. used to live      c. would live      d. will live

27. She ..... be happy; she has just passed her final exam.

- a. must      b. had to      c. can't      d. ought not to

28. Amin travelled to work by bus. He ..... by train as usual.

- a. must have travelled      b. had to travel      c. could have travelled      d. might have travelled

29. Tamer did not attend the party. He ..... invited. He's just had a heart attack and is in hospital.

- a. can't have      b. can't have been      c. mustn't have been      d. shouldn't have

30. My father left for work and he ..... to take his mobile phone. I found it in the living room.

- a. mustn't have remembered      b. had to remember      c. couldn't have remembered      d. must have remembered

31. I ..... up early on Fridays, but now I like to get up early every day.

- a. got      b. won't get      c. use to get      d. didn't use to get

32. Kamal ..... by train yesterday. I'm uncertain.

- a. might travel      b. might have travelled      c. should travel      d. must have travelled

33. .... has arrived on time, haven't they?

- a. Everyone      b. No one      c. Neither of them      d. All of them

34. She ..... the map. She found herself in a completely different town.

- a. had to follow      b. can't have followed      c. may have followed      d. mustn't have followed

35. Yasser would always go to the cinema on Thursdays. This means:

- a. He is used to going to the cinema on Thursdays.  
b. He used to go to the cinema on Thursdays.  
c. He always goes to the cinema on Thursdays.  
d. He never went to the cinema on Thursdays.

36. Your answer is full of mistakes. You ..... it well.

- a. needn't have checked      b. must have checked      c. can't have checked      d. had to check

37. He ..... on time because he missed his usual early train.

- a. had to arrive      b. must have arrived      c. won't have arrived      d. couldn't have arrived

38. This temple ..... be important; it's visited by hundreds of people every day.

- a. shouldn't      b. can't      c. mustn't      d. must

39. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up; it ..... raining.

- a. had to start      b. must have started      c. shouldn't have started      d. mustn't have started

40. My father ..... to work when he was young, but nowadays he uses his car.

- a. would always walk      b. didn't use to walk      c. is used to walking      d. always walks

41. .... football when he was a child?

- a. Does he play      b. would he play      c. is he used to playing      d. Did he use to play

42. He no longer smokes as he .....

- a. would do      b. used to do      c. is used to doing      d. never used to do

43. It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. "Give or take" means "....."

- a. plus      b. minus      c. plus or minus      d. exactly



44. No one has invited her to the wedding party, .....

- a. have they      b. has he      c. hasn't she      d. haven't they

45. A colon (:) can be used to .....

- a. end a sentence      b. show explanation      c. express a result      d. express exclamation

46. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on nov. 6, 2010.  
b. Her son, Jack Jones Jr , was born on Nov. 6, 2010.  
c. Her son Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.  
d. Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.

47. We write a descriptive essay when we.....

- a. narrate a story of a personal / someone's event or experience.  
b. persuade someone of a certain point of view, adopting our own opinion, which is rather based on emotions.  
c. focus on the details or description of something, like a place or a monument, for example.  
d. try to make someone accept our opinion, which is mainly based on logic.

48. In this part of the essay, the author .....

The Great Pyramid of Giza, located north of Cairo, Egypt on the west bank of the Nile River, is the only ancient world wonder that has survived to the present day. It is one of three royal pyramids built between 2700 and 2500 B.C., including Khufu, Khafra and Menkaura. Khufu, also known as "The Great Pyramid," is the largest and most impressive, covering 13 acres and containing over 2 million stone blocks weighing between two and 30 tons each.

- a. spoke about the seven wonders of the world.  
b. showed the reason why The Great Pyramid of Giza was built.  
c. explained the merits and demerits of The Great Pyramid of Giza.  
d. introduced a descriptive style for The Great Pyramid of Giza.

49. Choose the correct translation:

تحظى مصر بتراث ثقافي هائل، والذي يُعد مصدر فخر للمصريين، بالإضافة إلى كونه مصدر إلهام للأجيال القادمة لتحقيق المزيد من التنمية والنجاح في شتى المجالات.

- a. Egypt has a marvellous social heritage, which is a source of pride for the Arabs, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- b. Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- c. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of wealth for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for the present generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- d. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of power for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.

50. Choose the correct translation:

The government adopts a sustainable development strategy, which represents a roadmap for achieving the dreams and aspirations of Egyptians in a dignified life.

- a. تتبنى الوزارة استراتيجية تنمية موقنة تمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات الموظفين المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلاد.
- b. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تُعد الطريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلاد.
- c. اتخذت الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء الريف.
- d. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة.

## Unit 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My brother is bilingual; he speaks .....

- a. one language      b. two languages      c. three languages      d. no language

2. In some countries, there may be one ..... language, which is usually the one used by the government.

- a. silent      b. temporary      c. dominant      d. second

3. The first language you learn as a baby is your .....

- a. unknown language      b. mother tongue      c. foreign language      d. second language

4. He is .....; he is able to speak a number of languages.

- a. dumb      b. mute      c. bilingual      d. multilingual

5. What are the ..... that give Egyptians a unique identity?

- a. demerits      b. characteristics      c. characters      d. quantities

6. Knowing about your family's roots helps build a sense of ..... and brings you closer to older relatives.

- a. horror      b. humour      c. identity      d. quality

7. I'm fortunate to have two cultures in my family. "Fortunate" is a synonym for ".....".

- a. lucky      b. baggy      c. unlucky      d. miserable

8. Leila warmly ..... her son, who was terribly afraid, and he soon felt safe.

- a. kicked      b. hit      c. embraced      d. traced

9. Tourists leave the country fascinated by the places they visited and the hospitable people they met. This shows the tourists' .....

- a. dissatisfaction      b. infraction      c. over action      d. satisfaction

10. There are sixteen other ..... spoken round the country, for example in Nubia, people speak Nobiin.

- a. symbols      b. dialects      c. accents      d. codes

11. In Nubia and the Nile Valley, you will see monuments that ..... famous Pharaohs like Khufu, Djoser, Amenhotep III and Khafre.

- a. cultivate      b. eradicate      c. commemorate      d. communicate

12. Egypt has a rich history which ..... back thousands of years.

- a. pretends      b. happens      c. dates      d. writes

13. .... is the way in which a society deals with cultural diversity, both at the national and community level.

- a. Multilingualism      b. Multiculturalism      c. Multimedia      d. Multicourse

14. I'm proud that one of my ..... shared in establishing the local museums hundreds of years ago.

- a. ancestors      b. fathers      c. grandchildren      d. sons

15. Despite living in a nice villa, I realised I was ..... after I had spent a few months in London; I missed my family so much!

- a. homeless      b. homebuilt      c. homemade      d. homesick

16. Try to be optimistic; don't let this little incident ..... your day.

- a. make      b. spoil      c. cause      d. help

17. The wound is gaping. The bandage must be ..... enough to stop the bleeding.

- a. baggy      b. loose      c. tight      d. light

18. The witness said that the young man had hit the other car ..... . He damaged it on purpose.

- a. deliberately      b. deliberate      c. intentional      d. unintentionally

19. I gave you my word. I will visit you next week. "I gave you my word," means:

- a. I spoke with you.  
b. I promised you  
c. You shouldn't expect me to come.  
d. You should have believed me.

20. It is incredible that he survived that terrible accident. "Incredible" here is a synonym for ".....".

- a. supposable      b. imaginable      c. unbelievable      d. believable

21. Luxor, ..... monuments are famous everywhere, attracts tourists from all over the world.

- a. what      b. which      c. that      d. whose

22. My uncle works for the company, ..... has developed a vaccine against COVID-19.

- a. which      b. what      c. where      d. whose

23. Mr Kareem, ..... lives in Luxor, assures that tourists going there will experience hospitality and an amazing history.

- a. who      b. that      c. whom      d. which

24. These famous sonnets are poems ..... by William Shakespeare on a variety of themes.

- a. were written      b. written      c. which written      d. writing

25. In the past, Britain had a great empire ..... the sun never set on.

- a. what      b. where      c. which      d. whose

26. Cleopatra was the last of a series of rulers, called the Ptolemies, ..... ruled Egypt for 300 years.

- a. whose      b. whom      c. which      d. who

27. Al Azhar Park, ..... we used to go, is currently being renovated.

- a. where      b. that      c. which      d. who

28. Mr Amin, ..... retired, enjoys spending a lot of time with his grandchildren.

- a. whom      b. that      c. who's      d. whose

29. My neighbour's baby, ..... I am caring for, is currently in the hospital.

- a. whose      b. that      c. who's      d. whom

30. This is the interesting novel ..... I wanted to lend you.

- a. what                      b. that                      c. where                      d. who

31. Unfortunately, it was only a one-year guarantee ..... came with the fridge, so we will have to pay so much to have it repaired.

- a. what                      b. that                      c. where                      d. who

32. Do you know the manager with ..... I work?

- a. who                      b. that                      c. whom                      d. whose

33. The accountant ..... we employed last month is really efficient.

- a. what                      b. which                      c. whose                      d. no relative pronoun

34. Thank you for presenting ..... thorough lecture.

- a. such                      b. such a                      c. so                      d. enough

35. The person ..... acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable.

- a. whom                      b. who                      c. whose                      d. which

36. The TV ..... I bought last month has started to give a very low sound.

- a. who                      b. that                      c. what                      d. when

37. She forgot to bring back her friend's camera, ..... she had to apologise.

- a. which                      b. at which                      c. for which                      d. that

38. Do you think French is ..... all over Africa?

- a. speaking                      b. speaking widely                      c. widely spoken                      d. widely-spoken

39. He showed me all ..... he had brought from the book fair.

- a. what                      b. where                      c. which                      d. that

40. I think that Chinese is ..... difficult that we can't learn it easily.

- a. such a      b. so      c. enough      d. such

41. I don't know ..... this strange man is coming from.

- a. who's      b. who      c. where      d. that

42. Do you know ..... your uncle is coming back from Algeria?

- a. where      b. when      c. who      d. whose

43. Siwi is the language ..... in parts of the south of the country.

- a. spoken      b. which is speaking      c. speaking      d. which spoken

44. It is a ..... fact that being bilingual can improve some brain functions.

- a. knowing      b. widely knowing      c. well known      d. well-known

45. .... you say is unbelievable: the sun is not a planet!

- a. Which      b. What      c. That      d. Who

46. Our civilisation, ..... is the oldest in the world, is our source of pride.

- a. where      b. what      c. that      d. which

47. I don't know ..... making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet.

- a. whose      b. who's      c. that      d. who

48. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a. I read the book which you lent it to me.  
b. I read the book you lent me.  
c. I read the book what you lent me.  
d. I read the book you lent it to me.

49. The mobile phone cost so ..... that I couldn't buy it.

- a. many      b. much      c. few      d. little

50. Don't worry; the lecture is easy ..... to study alone.

a. enough

b. so

c. too

d. such a

51. I don't know the name of the factory in..... he works.

a. what

b. which

c. where

d. who

52. After having been infected with COVID-19, I became too tired to work. This means that .....

a. I became fit enough to work.

b. I wasn't so tired that I could work.

c. I was tired enough to work.

d. I became so tired that I couldn't work.

53. Try to keep your car clean and well maintained; it will sell more easily.

We use semi-colons instead of full stops to .....

a. show exclamation.

b. introduce unexpected events.

c. separate two main clauses.

d. compare two main clauses.

54. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a. "I haven't put those shelves up yet" said Walid.

b. "I haven't put those shelves up yet", said Walid.

c. "I haven't put those shelves up yet", said Walid.

d. "I haven't put those shelves up yet, said Walid.

Read this part of the essay and choose the correct answer:

*During pandemics, parents prefer homeschooling to help their children avoid being infected. Despite this temporary procedure, I'm a strong supporter of learning at school. It's much more beneficial than homeschooling. According to statistics, at school, students learn much better because they have actual interaction with their teachers. In addition, they can practise activities a lot more effectively. Moreover, they receive their lessons in a natural atmosphere at school, where they gain knowledge and have useful competition with their classmates. This, in turn, could have a great effect on their achievement.*

55. This could be part of a/an ..... essay.



a. persuasive

b. narrative

c. descriptive

d. argumentative

56. According to this essay, the writer .....

a. prefers homeschooling in all cases.

b. finds homeschooling more beneficial than learning at school.

c. supports learning at schools for further benefits.

d. tends to support a mixture of both types: homeschooling and learning at school, even in normal cases.

57. The underlined word "temporary" is opposite in meaning to "....."

a. permanent

b. provisional

c. short

d. ineffective

58. Students gain knowledge and have useful competition with their classmates at school. "Gain" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

a. lose

b. miss

c. acquire

d. inquire

59. Choose the correct translation

Modern culture and civilisation have become dependent on science and technologies as they have become an integral part of life according to the needs and requirements of the people.

a. لقد أصبحت المعرفة والحضارة الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات حيث أصبحت هامة في الحياة وفقاً لاحتياجات ومتطلبات الناس.

b. لقد أصبحت الثقافة والحضارة الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات حيث أصبحت جزءاً لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقاً لاحتياجات ومتطلبات الناس.

c. أصبحت الثقافة المدنية الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات حيث أصبحت جزءاً عظيماً في الحياة وفقاً لاحتياجات ومتطلبات الناس.

d. أصبحت الحضارة الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات حيث أصبحت جزءاً لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقاً لأحلام ومتطلبات الناس.

60. Choose the correct translation

هناك العديد من العناصر الأساسية التي تشكل كل ثقافة مهما اختلف نوعها مثل البيئة الجغرافية والروابط الأسرية واللغة ونوعية التعليم والمعتقدات والقيم.

- a. There are a lot of basic elements that make up every knowledge, regardless of its type, such as geographical environment, family relations, language, quality of education, issues and values.
- b. There are a lot of basic elements that affect every culture, regardless of its type, such as the geographical environment, family ties, language, quality of education, beliefs and skills.
- c. There are a lot of basic elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, such as geographical environment, family ties, language, quality of education, beliefs and values.
- d. There are a lot of minor elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, such as the geographical environment, family ties, hobbies, quality of education, beliefs and values.

## Unit 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- All told me that he ..... his lesson at that moment.  
a. was revising      b. has been revising      c. will revise      d. was revised
- I was told that a secondary school ..... in the neighbouring village.  
a. has built      b. has been built      c. had been built      d. had built
- My father told me that we ..... to the club until we finished our homework.  
a. don't go      b. won't go      c. hadn't gone      d. wouldn't go
- Samir says that he..... the summer holiday in Hurghada when he has finished exams.  
a. has spent      b. will spend      c. would spend      d. had spent
- The general manager declared that the company ..... efficient and punctual workers the next month.  
a. had promoted      b. is promoting      c. is going to promote      d. was going to promote
- Tom said that he ..... about that accident before he returned home.  
a. hadn't told      b. isn't told      c. hadn't been told      d. won't tell
- She informed me that my friend Rami ..... a terrible accident while he was driving to work.  
a. have had      b. had      c. will be having      d. is having
- I told her that she..... a bad mistake and that she should be cautious later on.  
a. had made      b. is making      c. would make      d. has made
- Gaber ..... he was ready for the interview.  
a. told      b. said      c. wondered      d. informed
- The social studies teacher told us that Russia ..... the world's largest country by landmass.  
a. was      b. is      c. has been      d. will be
- Tarek complained that the service at that hotel ..... bad.

- a. has been                      b. is                      c. was                      d. would be

12. The interviewer said that they would inform me of the result of the interview .....

- a. next week                      b. last week                      c. the following week                      d. the week before

13. Could you tell me why ..... to London last month?

- a. did you travel                      b. had you travelled                      c. you travelled                      d. you had travelled

14. Ali wanted to know..... I was ready for the exam or not.

- a. whether                      b. why                      c. that                      d. when

15. Tamer wonders when I ..... home because he needs my help badly.

- a. had returned                      b. going to return                      c. would return                      d. will return

16. My mother asked why ..... that loud noise.

- a. I was making                      b. was I making                      c. I will make                      d. had I made

17. I asked my mother if food .....

- a. has prepared                      b. had prepared                      c. had been prepared                      d. has been prepared

18. My friend wanted to know how long ..... for the car factory.

- a. am I working                      b. I am working                      c. had I been working                      d. I had been working

19. Huda inquired ..... or not I would accept that invitation.

- a. if                      b. whether                      c. that                      d. which

20. Please, tell me where ..... meet tomorrow.

- a. we were going to                      b. we are going to                      c. will we                      d. are we going to

21. The shop assistant asked why I ..... to change that tie.

- a. want                      b. was wanted                      c. wanted                      d. have wanted

22. Samir ..... me why I had chosen that T-shirt.

- a. said                      b. inquired                      c. ordered                      d. asked

23. My friend recommends that I ..... that mobile because it isn't a smartphone.

- a. to buy                      b. not to buy                      c. don't buy                      d. buy

24. The policeman ..... the rash driver not to drive so fast.

- a. made                      b. wondered                      c. instructed                      d. said

25. I suggested that Ali ..... to the library with us.

- a. went                      b. to go                      c. going                      d. go

26. Rami: *My brother said, "Why ..... consult a doctor?"*

Hatim: *Surely, I will act upon his suggestion.*

- a. haven't you consulted                      b. don't you                      c. didn't you                      d. you didn't

27. My friend recommends ..... "Oliver Twist" as it is interesting.

- a. reading                      b. to read                      c. read                      d. not reading

28. "Don't park here; it is forbidden". - The policeman said we ..... park there.

- a. should                      b. shouldn't                      c. mustn't                      d. must

29. My friend suggests ..... for the next bus because it is too late.

- a. not waiting                      b. to waiting                      c. we waited                      d. don't wait

30. Mohamed Salah is a talented player who has achieved marvellous success; he is really a living .....

- a. lie                      b. legend                      c. superstition                      d. fable

31. To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "Perseverance" is the synonym of ".....".

- a. carelessness                      b. cleverness                      c. determination                      d. deterioration

32. .... are stories that were made up by people who wanted to explain how our world works, such as how natural events occur.

- a. Dreams                      b. Legends                      c. Lies                      d. Myths

33. The Nile no longer ..... as it used to as a result of the high dam.

- a. irrigates                      b. moves                      c. floods                      d. rains

34. The novel is vastly .....; the author presents the main character as more extreme or dramatic than he really is.

- a. exaggerated                      b. realistic                      c. authentic                      d. historic

35. Sorrowfully, the young man lost his mind and wounded his neighbour in a ..... of anger.

- a. fat                      b. foot                      c. fit                      d. fete

36. Stop being talkative; I'm ..... up with your lies!

- a. made                      b. fed                      c. given                      d. looked

37. Our country will continue to make progress as long as sincere people do.....

- a. disappear                      b. rest                      c. escape                      d. exist

38. To..... is to extend your arms and legs..

- a. stretch out                      b. cheer up                      c. break down                      d. look back

39. There should be a/an ..... declines in the national birth rate to achieve more development and raise standards of living.

- a. steady                      b. fluctuating                      c. instable                      d. trifle

40. Peter is an intelligent student, but he lacks.....

- a. hesitation                      b. motivation                      c. retardation                      d. obstruction.

41. Myths can be passed ..... from one generation to another.

- a. in                      b. into                      c. on                      d. to

42. Peace is the backbone of stability and growth all across the world, so its spread is a topic of ..... concern.

- a. minor                      b. local                      c. limited                      d. universal

43. We had a big argument a few months ago, but it's all water under the bridge now. This means:

- a. That was an event in the past and it's still regarded as important now.
- b. That was an event in the past, but it's no longer regarded as important.
- c. That event is still effective like running water.
- d. That event is as important as running water.

44. The police have strong..... that the factory worker is the killer.

- a. evidence
- b. cleverness
- c. eagerness
- d. dizziness

45. My friend is really..... ; he never brags about his achievements or possessions.

- a. tolerate
- b. arrogant
- c. pompous
- d. humble

46. He behaved with great ..... towards his rival after he had won the game. He showed true nobility.

- a. activity
- b. chivalry
- c. hatred
- d. envy

47. Having healthy food and doing sports are the secrets of ..... youth.

- a. external
- b. ordinary
- c. eternal
- d. limited

48. Myths and legends tell us about the ..... of people from the past.

- a. perspectives
- b. failures
- c. humour
- d. laziness

49. The purpose of ..... is to teach a lesson or moral. They are often about animals, plants or forces of nature.

- a. myths
- b. fables
- c. superstitions
- d. lies

50. Which of the following is punctuated correctly

- a. You don't know your 20 year-old neighbour well, do you?
- b. You don't know your 20-year-old neighbour well, do you?
- c. You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well do you?
- d. You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well, do you?

51. Finally, the terrorist paid with his life. His means:

- a. He was sentenced to death as a result of his crimes.
- b. He had to pay a huge fine for his crime.

- c. He had to prove he was innocent.
- d. He was imprisoned for a short time.

52. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. What! I can't believe you did this to your brother a friend!
- b. What! I can't believe you did this to your brother's friend?
- c. What I can't believe you did this to your brother's friend!
- d. What! I can't believe you did this to your brother's friend!

Read this paragraph and choose the correct answer:

The primary purpose of mass media is to reach out to the general public and inform them. Moreover, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. As a result, the general public is continually informed about not only their immediate surroundings but also the rest of the world. This is how the media disseminates and perceives information. Weather forecasts, for example, enable individuals and farmers to plan ahead. Fishermen, likewise, receive information on tidal activity from the news. Furthermore, the media works to preserve the fabric of our social heritage by showcasing our rituals, mythology, and civilisation.

53. What is the main idea of this essay?

- a. The disadvantages of the mass media,
- b. The merits and demerits of the mass media,
- c. The role of the mass media.
- d. How to avoid being badly affected by the mass media

54. According to the paragraph, the news provides information on .....to fishermen.

- a. kinds of water
- b. tides
- c. species of fish
- d. quiet waves

55. According to the paragraph, the mass media is beneficial to .....

- a. farmers only
- b. specific professions
- c. different people
- d. navigation only

56. Furthermore, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. In this sentence, "Furthermore" shows .....

- a. addition
- b. contrast
- c. cause
- d. contrast

57. The underlined word "disseminates" means.....

- a. prints
- b. prevents
- c. spreads
- d. inquires

Choose the correct translation:



58. ليس كافياً أن نفتخر دوماً بتجزّات أجدادنا، فلا بد أن نسعى بجد لكي نحقق أحلامنا ونتجح في الحياة بالإضافة إلى المساهمة في تحقيق المزيد من الرقي للمجتمع.

- a. It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our parents; we must strive hard to achieve their dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society
- b. It is not enough to always be keen on the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further welfare of society.
- c. It is not enough to always be proud of the civilisation of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and ambitions in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.
- d. It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.

59. You should stop criticizing others without objectivity. You should be positive and take effective steps towards giving back to the community, or at least appreciating what others are doing.

- a. يجب أن تتوقف عن مجاملة الآخرين دون موضوعية. يجب أن تكون إيجابياً وتتخذ خطوات فعّالة تجاه مساعدة الجميع ، أو على الأقل أن تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون.
- b. يجب أن تنتقد الآخرين بموضوعية. يجب أن تكون إيجابياً وتتخذ خطوات فعّالة تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو على الأقل أن تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون.
- c. يجب أن تتوقف عن انتقاد الآخرين دون موضوعية. يجب أن تكون إيجابياً وتتخذ خطوات فعّالة تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو على الأقل أن تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون.
- d. يجب أن تتوقف عن انتقاد الآخرين دون موضوعية. يجب أن لا تكون سلبيًا ، عليك أن تتخذ الخطوات الهامة تجاه رد الجميل للوالدين ، أو على الأقل أن تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون.

## Revision 4 (10-12)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The man was honoured by the government; he ..... a lot of achievements for the sake of the country.

- a. can't have made      b. must have made      c. may have made      d. should have made

2. I think I ..... my watch in the hall. Please can you check this?

- a. should have left      b. will have left      c. might have left      d. will have left

3. Hatim ..... his car. It is still in front of the house.

- a. can't have taken      b. had to take      c. might have taken      d. shouldn't have taken

4. She ..... at home; I have just seen her in the club.

- a. might be      b. had to be      c. must have been      d. can't be

5. It is likely that my friend travelled to Alexandria by train. This means:

- a. He couldn't have travelled to Alexandria by train.  
b. He might have travelled to Alexandria by train.  
c. He must have travelled to Alexandria by train.  
d. He had to travel to Alexandria by train.

6. Rehab .....; all of us spoke politely with her.

- a. might have insulted      b. can't have been insulted      c. must have insulted      d. can't have insulted

7. The young man was set free. The judge..... sure that he was not guilty.

- a. might have been      b. can't have been      c. must have been      d. mustn't have been

8. It's probable that he forgot to reply to my email. This means that he ..... have forgotten to reply to my email.

- a. might      b. can't      c. must      d. should

9. This is the club in ..... we played the tennis match yesterday.

- a. which                      b. where                      c. that                      d. when

10. I don't think Basim is serious. Do you believe ..... he says?

- a. who                      b. which                      c. that                      d. what

11. Gamal made a silly mistake ..... his friends criticised him.

- a. which                      b. on which                      c. for which                      d. to which

12. Shakespeare, ..... plays are famous everywhere, was one of the greatest poets and playwrights in England.

- a. whose                      b. which                      c. who's                      d. what

13. My brother attended Cairo University, ..... he studied Arabic language and literature.

- a. which                      b. where                      c. who                      d. that

14. We met our friend ..... father was rewarded for in the participation in the Hayah Karima Initiative.

- a. who                      b. who's                      c. whose                      d. whom

15. I haven't decided ..... mobile phone to buy; both of them are smart.

- a. that                      b. what                      c. whose                      d. which

16. Do you know the name of the novelist ..... wrote *Wuthering Heights*?

- a. who                      b. which                      c. whose                      d. whom

17. The Vatican City, ..... population is around 1,000 people, is the least populated country in the world.

- a. where                      b. which                      c. whose                      d. that

18. Is Mandarin the main language ..... in China?

- a. speaking                      b. which spoken                      c. was spoken                      d. spoken

19. Brazil is one of the top 10 countries in ..... coffee is produced.

- a. where                      b. which                      c. that                      d. what

20. Damietta is an Egyptian city ..... produces high quality furniture.

- a. that                      b. where                      c. what                      d. whom

21. Mr Ahmad, ..... our teacher of English, is friendly and kind.

- a. whose                      b. who's                      c. who                      d. that

22. My uncle promised he..... buy me a new mobile for my birthday party.

- a. had to                      b. will                      c. would                      d. is going to

23. Hadeer said to us, "I ..... away for a few days".

- a. going to be                      b. has been                      c. would be                      d. will be

24. Tamer inquired why ..... the weekly meeting.

- a. I had postponed                      b. had I postponed                      c. I will postpone                      d. I have postponed

25. Could you tell me why ..... school suddenly yesterday?

- a. did you leave                      b. you left                      c. would you leave                      d. you had left

26. Leila said, "I'm typing the final report because the manager needs it urgently." The correct reported sentence is..... .

- a. Leila said that he is typing the final report because the manager needed it urgently.  
b. Leila said that he was typing the final report because the manager need will it urgently.  
c. Leila said that he was typing the final report because the manager needed it urgently.  
d. Leila says that he was typing the final report because the manager needed it urgently.

27. German isn't ..... like English all over the world.

- a. soaking widely                      b. wide spoken                      c. widely spoken                      d. widely-sooken

- b. My mother asked me where I had met my new friend the day before.
- c. My mother asks me where I had met my new friend the day before.
- d. My mother asked me where had I met my new friend the day before?

29. The minister ..... that the government was going to develop our village with the Hayah Karima Initiative.

- a. ordered
- b. declared
- c. asked
- d. told

30. I suggest that Adel ..... his father about the strange man he saw in the garden of the house.

- a. informs
- b. would inform
- c. inform
- d. informing

31. Mohamed tells me that he ..... the next weekend with his friends outside Cairo.

- a. had spent
- b. spend
- c. was going to spend
- d. is going to spend

32. You aren't ..... to lift this heavy box; I will help you.

- a. strong enough
- b. such strong
- c. too strong
- d. such a strong

33. Hungarian is ..... difficult language that it is very hard to learn.

- a. too
- b. so
- c. such
- d. such a

34. We should all take ..... in our cultural heritage and glorious civilisation.

- a. care
- b. place
- c. pride
- d. bird

35. I hope that Arabic will be the ..... language at international festivals, so that it will spread more and more.

- a. temporary
- b. dominant
- c. rare
- d. uncommon

36. I like stories that are ..... and give us fun.

- a. imaginary
- b. imaginatively
- c. imagine
- d. imagination

37. The ..... Gardens of Babylon are thought to have been built in the ancient city of Babylon.

- a. Hungry
- b. Hanging
- c. Hinging
- d. Hanger

38. I hope to take a five- ..... holiday to have some rest and restore my energy.

- a. days'
- b. day's
- c. day
- d. days

39. It was ..... that we both bought the same T-shirt; we hadn't planned to do so!

- a. decided
- b. intended
- c. a plan
- d. a coincidence

40. Some people believe that Cairo Tower is the most important ..... In Cairo.

- a. landfill      b. landmark      c. landfill      d. land bridge

41. It is very important to ..... money for charities to help the poor.

- a. raise      b. rise      c. arise      d. arose

42. Egypt is taking ..... steps towards implementing the economic reform plan. Experts believe we are on the right track.

- a. improper      b. unsteady      c. steady      d. wrong

43. We are ..... by the development projects carried out in Egypt nowadays. These projects will provide more work chance for youth.

- a. shocked      b. fascinated      c. struggled      d. sad

44. The child was .....in horror because of the terrifying nightmare he had seen.

- a. saying      b. laughing      c. appearing      d. screaming

45. You should be ..... to be multilingual; this is highly beneficial.

- a. fortunate      b. unfortunate      c. deliberate      d. unconfident

46. She warmly ..... her son, who was afraid of the passing dog in the street.

- a. hit      b. threw      c. embraced      d. raced

47. When you first met me, *how did I come across?* This means:

- a. How did I pass the difficult situation?  
b. What impression did you have of me?  
c. What impression did I have of you?  
d. How did you affect me?

48. To take my mind ..... the bad thoughts, I went to the theatre with my friends.

- a. of      b. in      c. into      d. off

49. The government is trying to implement very ..... means of communication so we can attract more foreign investment.

- a. elaborate      b. uncommon      c. deliberate      d. slow

50. The lighthouse of Alexandria is a very popular tourist .....

- a. intention                      b. attention                      c. attraction                      d. interaction

51. What experience do you think is relevant to the new position? "Relevant" is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. detached                      b. unwanted                      c. difficult                      d. related

52. Scientists are trying to preserve some rare animals that are about to ..... out.

- a. die                      b. find                      c. run                      d. look

53. Everyone should ..... their main goals in life and try to achieve them.

- a. sit                      b. set                      c. suit                      d. side

54. A full stop can't be used .....

- a. before the person you are speaking to                      b. at the end of a statement                      c. at the end of imperative sentences                      d. at the end of reported questions

55. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. I said to Eman, Don't waste your time watching too much television, Eman\*.  
b. I said to Eman "Don't waste your time watching too much television, Eman".  
c. I said to Eman, "Don't waste your time watching too much television, Eman".  
d. I said to Eman, "Don t waste your time watching too much television, Eman.

56. Which of the following can't be used to show contrast?

- a. because                      b. although                      c. in spite of                      d. despite

57. Which of the following sentences could be a topic sentence for an essay on "The importance of being bilingual"?

- a. Spreading your native language is a good way of allowing other people all over the world to learn more about your country's civilisation.  
b. Acquiring a second culture other than a native one develops a person's experience and helps them get in touch with people of other nations.  
c. Learning a second language, other than a native language, develops a person's learning aptitude and helps in a great way to keep the brain alert and healthy.  
d. To sum up, learning a second language develops a person's learning aptitude and helps in a great way to keep the brain alert and healthy.

58. Which of the following sentences could end an essay on "The importance of cultural heritage"?

- a. First of all, cultural heritage can create a sense of individual and collective belonging, which helps to maintain social and territorial cohesion.
- b. Moreover, cultural heritage can be a wider window through which we make proper propaganda about our ancient civilisation in particular.
- c. In short, being multicultural can be beneficial when travelling abroad or dealing with people from other nations.
- d. To sum up, cultural heritage can create a sense of individual and collective belonging, which helps to maintain social and territorial cohesion.

59. Choose the correct translation:

يجب أن نشجع الأعمال الدرامية التي تظهر الجهود المخلصة للقيادة السياسية لحماية البلاد من شتى المخاطر وذلك لدعم الاستقرار ونشر الوعي القومي لدى الشعب المصري.

- a. We must encourage dramas that show the efforts exerted by the political leadership to protect the country from different dangers so we could support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.
- b. We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country from various dangers so we can support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.
- c. We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country against enemies. Thus, we can support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.
- d. We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country from different dangers, so that we can support stability and increase national income among the Egyptian people.

60. Choose the correct translation:

Young people should think practically: with the help of low-interest bank loans, many ambitious young people can start simple projects to achieve their ambitions and benefit society.

a. يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملي: بمساعدة القروض البنكية ذات الفائدة ، يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطموحين بدء مشاريع بسيطة لتحقيق طموحات المجتمع وأعلامهم.

b. يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملي: بمساعدة القروض المصرفية منخفضة الفائدة ، يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطموحين بدء مشاريع كبيرة للتوسع في تجارتهم وإفادة المجتمع.

c. يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملي: بمساعدة القروض المصرفية منخفضة الفائدة ، يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطموحين بدء مشاريع بسيطة لتحقيق طموحاتهم وإفادة المجتمع.

d. يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملي: بمساعدة القروض البنكية منخفضة القيمة ، يستطيع العديد من الشباب الطموحين عمل مشاريع بسيطة لتحقيق الربح وإفادة المجتمع.

